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**LEARN THE VOCABULARY WITHIN CONTEXT:
TESTS AND PRACTICE EXERCISES**

Part I

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**КОНТРОЛЬНІ ВПРАВИ
ДЛЯ ПЕРЕВІРКИ НАВИЧОК ВИКОРИСТАННЯ
ЛЕКСИЧНИХ ОДИНИЦЬ В КОНТЕКСТІ**

Частина I

МЕТОДИЧНА РОЗРОБКА

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«Контрольні вправи для перевірки навичок використання лексичних одиниць в контексті. Частина I : методична розробка». Луцьк : ВНУ, 2021. 57 с.

Методична розробка «Контрольні вправи для перевірки навичок використання лексичних одиниць в контексті. Частина I» призначена як для самостійної роботи студентів, так і для закріплення і перевірки їхніх вмінь і навичок щодо використання (і перекладу) вивчених лексичних одиниць в контексті. Запропоновані контрольні вправи та практичні завдання не лише доповнюють підручник «New Language Leader Advanced Coursebook» (укладачі: Cotton D., Falvey D., Kent S., Lebeau I., Rees G., 2015 р.), а і дозволяють вийти за його межі та з'ясувати значення тієї чи іншої лексичної одиниці у нових умовах її лінгвістичного або комунікативного функціонування.

Розробка буде корисною як для викладачів англійської мови факультету іноземної філології, так і для студентів 3 курсу (денна форма навчання) та 4 курсу (заочна форма навчання) факультету іноземної філології спеціальностей «Філологія (Мова і література (англійська). Переклад)» та «Середня освіта (Англійська мова)», а також студентів 4 курсу (денна форма навчання) факультету іноземної філології спеціальності «Філологія (Мова і література (німецька / французька). Переклад)», які вивчають англійську як другу іноземну мову.

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INTRODUCTION

«Learn the Vocabulary Within Context: Tests and Practice Exercises. Part I» (hereinafter referred to as «Test and Exercises») is a set of exercises and tests grouped together in accordance with a Conversational Topic and the Standard of the Students' Command of English.

The book is intended for Intermediate and Advanced Learners of English, specifically, for the 3rd and 4th years of study (both full- and part-time education) of the Foreign Philology Department of the University. The book can be used in class or/and for self-study.

The «Tests and Exercises» will come in handy to those students who feel confident about basic English grammar and vocabulary and who are in need of more practice exercises to hone, consolidate and improve their lexical and, broader, communicative competence. Moreover, the book is useful for the teachers who intend to evaluate the students' awareness of the active vocabulary and its contextual conditions.

The book is organized around six everyday (conversational) topics covered in the appropriate Units of the Pearson Edition of The NEW LANGUAGE LEADER COURSEBOOK (Advanced Level, 2015). They are as follows:

- UNIT ONE. Education and Employment;
- UNIT TWO. Tourism and Conservation;
- UNIT THREE. International Relations;
- UNIT FOUR. Health and Care;
- UNIT FIVE. Fashion and Consumerism;
- UNIT SIX. Technology and Change.

Each title of the Unit is followed in the manual by three modules of exercises and tests.

The first module is comprising a number of multiple option (Gap-Fill) tests targeted at checking up the students' abilities to select a proper lexical unit or phrase and to correlate it with the semantics and structure of a particular sentence.

The second module is made up of Translation Tasks. The students are expected to translate a series of sentences from Ukrainian into English focusing on the Vocabulary they have learnt within the framework of this or that Unit.

The third module is presented in a Question-and-Answer Format. This is how it works. A word or a phrase is contextualized in a sentence example. The students are required to listen to or/and read the question, grasp the meaning of the interrogative sentence with an ACTIVE LEXICAL UNIT in it and give an answer to this question. The students' reaction to the question points not only to their knowledge of the vocabulary they have learnt but also to their skills of using it within a dialogue context.

We hope that «Learn the Vocabulary Within Context: Tests and Practice Exercises. Part I» (in close coordination with the contents of the corresponding Unit of the Pearson edition) will promote the students' skills of reading, dialogue communication, translation and speaking (on the basis of the relevant vocabulary). The manual will also allow the teachers to assess the student's lexical competence and, proceeding from the results of these tests, devise new exercises to improve it.

Unit 1. Education and Employment

Task 1. Gap-Fill Tests

Complete the sentences with an appropriate word:

1. It builds stronger literacy and numeracy skills and includes integrated continuous ... of learners throughout the year.
 - a) judgement
 - b) rating
 - c) assessment
 - d) estimation

2. Private schools are not legally obliged to teach the national ..., unlike their state sector counterparts.
 - a) syllabus
 - b) schedule
 - c) module
 - d) curriculum

3. Dan's parents are just really judgmental, and they're always going on about celebrities and the ... of culture.
 - a) reduction
 - b) shortcut
 - c) dumbing down
 - d) liquidation

4. These private men's clubs continued the European traditions of ... and gender exclusion.
 - a) snobbishness
 - b) arrogance
 - c) pride
 - d) elitism

5. Anyone with that academic background knows the serious consequences of ... of words and ideas.
 - a) plagiarism
 - b) piracy
 - c) theft
 - d) poaching

6. Some people object to ... because it gives an unfair advantage to intelligent children.
- a) placement
 - b) streaming
 - c) teaming
 - d) flowing
7. Many ... that female models do not serve as good examples for women to follow.
- a) debate
 - b) discuss
 - c) argue
 - d) quarrel
8. Mr Wallace ... that the move would have a huge impact on local companies and could result in job losses.
- a) claimed
 - b) declared
 - c) swore
 - d) revealed
9. We provide our customer reviews section for you to ... on the merits of the book and the author's writing style.
- a) discuss
 - b) mention
 - c) comment
 - d) announce
10. The study ... that while there might be quality teaching in individual classes in secondary schools, the disjointed approach does not serve pupils well.
- a) gathers
 - b) judges
 - c) decides
 - d) concludes
11. Both firms ... any responsibility for the tragedy.
- a) contradict
 - b) contest
 - c) oppose
 - d) deny

12. He ... out that one very important aspect of his training for his new job was in customer care.

- a) points
- b) indicates
- c) specifies
- d) details

13. Her psychiatrist ... to her parents that they should take her back to Nigeria for a long holiday.

- a) conveyed
- b) suggested
- c) expressed
- d) imparted

14. A degree awarded by a college or university to a person who has completed undergraduate studies.

- a) MA
- b) PhD
- c) BA
- d) MBA

15. The highest degree awarded by a graduate school in a field of academic study, usually to a person who has completed at least three years of graduate study and a dissertation approved by a committee of professors.

- a) PhD
- b) BA
- c) MA
- d) MBA

16. A postgraduate degree in a science subject.

- a) PhD
- b) BA
- c) MBA
- d) MA

17. A postgraduate business degree that teaches students technical, managerial, and leadership skills.

- a) PhD
- b) MBA
- c) BA
- d) MA

18. An exam that tests your knowledge of business English.
- a) IELTS
 - b) TOEFL
 - c) FCE
 - d) BULATS
19. English language proficiency test for higher education and global migration. (used by British and Australian Universities).
- a) BULATS
 - b) TOEFL
 - c) FCE
 - d) IELTS
20. A test that measures four academic English skills – reading, listening, speaking, and writing, often used by American Universities.
- a) BULATS
 - b) TOEFL
 - c) IELTS
 - d) FCE

Task 2. Translation Exercises

Translate the sentences into English:

1. Відтак, ми переконані, що поточне оцінювання є одним із найважливіших аспектів всесторонньої (комплексної) освіти.
2. Навчальна програма старшої школи включає як обов'язкові предмети, так і предмети на вибір.
3. Сьогодні ми стали свідками примітивізації телебачення.
4. Настав час відкинути ідеї елітарності і звернути увагу на концепт рівності.
5. Найважливішими якостями, якими повинні володіти наші працівники, є комунікабельність, креативність та відповідальність.
6. Вам слід навчитися аналізувати праці відомих вчених і пам'ятати, що плагіат – це злочин.

7. Розподіл учнів на різні групи дозволяє їм працювати в однаковому темпі.
8. Науковці стверджують, що заучування на пам'ять має свої позитивні аспекти.
9. Сьогодні існує чіткий розподіл між західною і східною системами освіти.
10. Нам варто зробити висновки і відмовитися від застарілих методів навчання.
11. Поява цієї інформації, безсумнівно, спричинить суперечки в нашому колективі.
12. Необдумане повторення – це дуже важка і нудна робота, яка не подобається учням.
13. Вона є дуже переконливою і володіє чудовою здатністю запалювати аудиторію.
14. Необхідно вміти заохочувати людей висловлювати свої думки.
15. Вона була успішним підприємцем, її промови були дуже пристрасними.
16. Ваша донька мала алергічну реакцію на ці ліки.
17. Вона вирішила запустити свій власний проект «Здоров'я і краса».
18. Їй довелося відвідувати корективні курси, оскільки їй діагностували дислексію.
19. Вона мала низькі бали з математики, тому і отримала листа-відмову.
20. Виняткові здібності дозволяли йому бути хорошим командним гравцем.

Task 3. Words Within a Question-Answer Context

Answer the questions:

1. Do you like having a **fireside chat**?
2. Who do you consider **influential people** in business?

3. Are you a **self-disciplined** person?
4. What are the **criteria of an innovative approach**?
5. Have you ever heard a **passionate speech** of political leader?
6. How would you characterize an **affectionate letter**?
7. Where are you **currently working**?
8. Are you **allergic to pineapples**?
9. How can a teacher express his **empathetic attitude** (to his/her students)?
10. What does the **credibility of a fictional reality** depend on?
11. What is your **educational background**?
12. What are the **pros and cons of your research**?
13. What are **advantages and disadvantages** of on-line learning?
14. What are your **strengths and weaknesses**?
15. Does it take you long to find the solution to your **problem on Google (on the Internet)**?
16. What is meant by a **rounded education**?
17. «**Mobile learning**» – what is this?
18. What do you sometimes have to **learn by rote**?
19. Are you for or against the method of learning the facts (or data or any **other info**) **by rote**?
20. Why did Chuck Palahniuk's novel **stir controversy**?
21. Who of your friends (fellow-students) can be proud of his or her **self-esteem**?
22. How would you describe the **potential application of your knowledge** and skills?
23. What is a **co-ed school**?
24. What centuries-old traditions **are being revived in Ukraine**?
25. What are **your achievements** in studies?
26. Would you like to have **a remission of tuition**?
27. Do you **pay your tuition**?
28. Do you think **the cost of private tuition** is high today?
29. Did you ever have **an extra tuition** in English?

30. What is the **average tuition fee** at Harvard University (Cambridge, Mass.)?
31. Why do people sometimes **deny an obvious truth**?
32. Under what circumstances do people **sometimes argue that** something obvious is not true?
33. How did Joe Byden **conclude his inaugural speech**?
34. Ronaldo **claims** that he is the best soccer player in the world. Do you also think so?
35. How did the teacher of literature **comment on your** scholarly essay?
36. Let's assume the teacher **pointed out that** your thesis is absolute **plagiarism**. What counter-arguments would you adduce?
37. The teacher **suggested that** [*translate*: щоб студенти зробили переклад вірша Шеллі «Озімандіас» українською мовою]
38. What are the **advantages of a regular assessment** of your English speaking skills?
39. Do you agree that LITERATURE studies **are dumbing down**?
40. What is more important for you: to learn facts or to develop your **interpersonal skills**?
41. Is it possible to combine **memorization**, on the one hand, and **creativity and innovation**, on the other? How can we do it?
42. Are there any **benefits to memorizing stuff**?
43. «**You get what you pay for**» – do you agree?
44. «Education costs **money, but then so does ignorance**» (in a different version: «ignorance is more costly») – Please, **comment on** the meaning of this quotation!
45. What are **the key goals of** education?
46. What are your **arguments for and** against the kids' uniforms in schools?
47. What do we mean when we say that student's **English is fluent**?
48. Is your Polish at an **advanced level**?
49. Do you have **a good command of English**?
50. Who of our students has a **high level of proficiency in English**?
51. What is **internship**?

52. Complete the sentence: «**It is essential that...**»
53. Do you have **office-related software skills**?
54. What are the **prerequisites for (to, of) a success**?
55. Do you always **meet tight deadlines**?
56. What are your **motivations** for studying English? (**Are they integrative or instructive?**)?
57. What are your **qualifications**?
58. Have you ever **submitted your CV to a CEO or the manager of** a company?
59. What are the **key points of your resume**?
60. What are the **criteria of a successful** person (in terms of background, person's skills and other personal qualities)?
61. Did Piggy (in William Golding's «Lord of the Flies») **have a quality of a foresight**?
62. Do you know anybody whose success is ensured by his or her **influential acquaintances**?
63. Who of the boys in William Golding's «Lord of the Flies» **is ruthless**?
64. What do you think is **your biggest asset**?
65. Imagine you are **writing a Cover Letter**. What aspects would you like to highlight in it?
66. What are the **sections (parts) of a typical cover letter**?
67. What is meant when we say that **she or he is single-minded**?
68. Please, dwell on the meaning of the following concepts: «**self-awareness**», «**mindfulness**», «**mental agility**».
69. Please, translate the following dialogue into Ukrainian:
- What is your favourite teaching technique?
 - **How do you mean?**
70. Are there any **academics and eggheads in** your group?
71. Was Mr. KNOW-ALL in W.S Maugham's eponymously-entitled short story a **smart alec**?
72. Do you have an **undergraduate degree**?

73. **Independent studies – that’s what education is all about!** – Do you agree with this statement?
74. Do you have **cross-cultural abilities and cross-cultural** communication skills?
75. Who has **exceptional research skills** in your group?
76. Please, make up a sentence containing the word “**sophisticated**” or “**unsophisticated**”.
77. What is the most common way of **assessing the students’ performance**?
78. Are you studying the fundamentals of what **academic disciplines**?
79. What are the **characteristics of a digital age**?
80. Where and when did you gain an **invaluable experience** of working in teams?
81. When will you be available for the interview?
82. How can you make your Cover Letter more **convincing (persuasive) and targeted (or concise)**?
83. Was Gatsby an **ambitious and a career-minded person**? (F.S Fitzgerald’s eponymous novel)?
84. Do you have an ability to **prioritize your tasks**?
85. What is your approach to learning (are **you the diver? the logician? the searchlight? the Dreamer?**) Motivate your answer.
86. What do you think are your professional qualities and skills that may **impress your potential employer**?
87. What **new skills have you gained** when studying **Unit one**?

Unit 2. Tourism and Conservation

Task 1. Gap-Fill Tests

Choose the correct item to complete the sentences:

1. In the north-west corner of the island paradise Isla Perlita, nestling in the shadow of mount Machu, lies the sleepy village of San Lorenzo. Off the beaten ... there is nothing out of the ordinary about this quaint little village – nothing, that is, apart from the magnificent five star hotel.
 - a) path
 - b) road
 - c) way
 - d) track
2. Bay Hotel is a recent development catering for ... travellers who enjoy luxury holiday- making.
 - a) disconcerting
 - b) distinctive
 - c) discriminated
 - d) discerning
3. The Bay is famous throughout the island for the outstanding quality of its accommodation and the excellence of its
 - a) cuisine
 - b) kitchen
 - c) galley
 - d) cookhouses
4. The Bay also boasts 30 guest ... each with a charm and character of its own.
 - a) apartments
 - b) suites
 - c) cabins
 - d) staterooms
5. Each hotel suite looks onto Falmer Beach, commanding breathtaking views of the four miles of ... white sand which gently shelves into the implausibly turquoise waters of the Crepuscan Sea.
 - a) blameless
 - b) unmarked

- c) flawless
 - d) unpolluted
6. At the heart of the Bay Hotel is personal, efficient and ... service.
- a) unobtrusive
 - b) reserved
 - c) understated
 - d) unpretentious
7. Attentive staff ... for your every need in an atmosphere of quiet professionalism and genuine friendliness.
- a) serves
 - b) anticipates
 - c) helps
 - d) caters
8. You will also be pleasantly surprised by our meals lovingly prepared by ... chefs.
- a) prestigious
 - b) notable
 - c) obscure
 - d) renowned
9. Don't even try to resist a temptation to sample our mouth-watering local ... !
- a) specials
 - b) delicacies
 - c) gifts
 - d) specialities
10. Above all, the Bay Hotel is the perfect place to get ... from the strains of everyday life.
- a) out
 - b) away
 - c) over
 - d) off
11. The hotel has on offer a comprehensive range of recreational activities, so do not miss your chance and ... yourself with a wide variety of treatments available in our Spa Centre.
- a) pamper
 - b) nurse

- c) spoil
 - d) perish
12. You can be sure that a holiday at the Bay truly is the holiday of a
- a) lifespan
 - b) existence
 - c) lifetime
 - d) effectiveness
13. Get ... to nature and unwind in this off-the-beaten track location.
- a) back
 - b) down
 - c) away
 - d) off
14. Experience our secluded beaches and relax in this idyllic place, far from the stresses of the
- a) mouse race
 - b) rat race
 - c) horse race
 - d) dog race
15. Steer clear of the tourist traps and return completely
- a) refreshed
 - b) renowned
 - c) refurbished
 - d) remodeled
16. You will also have time to enjoy our fully escorted organized excursions and take ... the breathtaking sights.
- a) up
 - b) out
 - c) at
 - d) in
17. It is advisable to book in advance, especially during ... season (January through March).
- a) on
 - b) full
 - c) open
 - d) high

18. Environmentally aware travellers are welcomed: we encourage our guests to ... their carbon footprint by planting trees.

- a) offset
- b) smooth
- c) clean
- d) defuse

19. There are ... flights from Gatwick to Isla Perlita once a fortnight.

- a) straight
- b) plain
- c) diverted
- d) direct

20. Book now and do not miss a chance to get a/an ... fifty percent discount.

- a) unbeatable
- b) unconquerable
- c) unsurpassed
- d) peerless

Task 2. Translation Exercises

Translate the sentences into English:

1. Не можете всидіти на місці? Пропонуємо вам пригодницький відпочинок за найкращу ціну.
2. Романтична атмосфера суєтливої столиці дозволила мені забути про щоденні клопоти.
3. Не забудьте побалувати себе місцевими смаколиками.
4. Насолодіться відпочинком на природі подалі від натовпу людей і щоденної біганини.
5. На нашому кораблі ви можете обрати окрему каюту або ж проживати у загальній.
6. Спробуйте кулінарні витвори відомих французьких шеф-поварів і ви повернетесь сюди знову.

7. Наш готель у заповідній зоні пропонує вишукані кімнати для вимогливих подорожуючих.
8. Втомилися від повсякденної біганини? Не відмовте собі в задоволенні розслабитися біля басейну та відновити втрачену енергію.
9. Ви можете компенсувати шкоду нанесену довкіллю за допомогою участі в нашій програмі розвитку.
10. Наші страви є настільки апетитними, що спробувавши раз, ви обов'язково повернетесь знову.
11. Мене завжди приваблюють незвідані місця, де я можу забути про щоденну суєту.
12. Лише витончені туристи зможуть оцінити красу нашого готелю в заповідній зоні.
13. Ти коли небудь бачив літак зблизька? – Так, минулого року я літав на відпочинок до Єгипту.
14. Місцеві види рідкісних тварин знаходяться під загрозою зникнення через браконьєрство.
15. Місцева влада збирається застосувати план викорінення завезених здичавілих тварин.
16. Наша гаряча путівка пропонує вам відпочинок на надсучасному кораблі, де ви зможете втекти від буденності та насолодитися морськими пейзажами.
17. Побалуйте себе апетитними місцевими смаколиками та не забудьте відвідати шумні місцеві ринки.
18. Усамітнені пляжі цього острова дозволять вам насолодитися захопливими краєвидами Тихого океану подалі від людей.
19. На відпочинку я люблю «валятися» біля басейну та насолоджуватися комфортом об'єктів готельної інфраструктури.
20. Не варто розпускати усі гроші, що ти накопичував цілий рік, під час відпочинку

Task 3. Words Within a Question-Answer Context

Answer the questions:

1. Why do you prefer **budget airlines**?
2. Are you sure it is a **last-minute deal**?
3. What are the causes of a **carbon footprint**?
4. How would you describe a **boutique hotel**?
5. Can you afford a **luxury 5-star [chic] hotel**?
6. Look! This is a **wow hotel** indeed! Don't you think so?
7. Have you ever made a **backpacking trip**?
8. Do you think they arrange **city break trips** in Luts'k?
9. Have you ever been **to a resort**? What kind of resort was it?
10. Would you like to **take a cruise** around the world?
11. Have you ever had a **self-catering accomodation**?
12. Have you ever been on a **sightseeing tour**? When and where?
13. What do they mean when they characterize a boat as **a state-of-the-arts vessel**?
14. Where can you have an **awe-inspiring (breathtaking) view** of the mountains?
15. When did you listen to a **live [.....] band** last?
16. A lot of people prefer **a fully escorted tour**. Why?
17. The Restaurant downtown boasts of **its renowned cuisine and chefs**. Do you think it is true?
18. I read on the Internet that the resort provides **a wide variety of treatments**. What kind pf treatments do they mean?
19. In summer I prefer to be **outside the bustling city**. How about you?
20. They say **the prices are unbeatable** in the "Forest song" sanatorium . What do you think?
21. Where can **we find exotic landscapes**?
- 22 Are you aware of the technique of **whitewater rafting**?
23. I am dreaming of **glacier hiking**! Do you think it's feasible?

24. Under what circumstances is your **cover letter vitally important**?
25. Do you think the need to establish peace at the Eastern border of Ukraine **negotiable**?
26. They say the village In Croatia is **devastated after the earthquake**. Do you believe this info?
27. “Here you can **indulge in mouth watering delicacies!**”- Where can we read or see this ad?
28. Are carbon emissions in Lutsk **within a permissible range**?
29. How can we **offset (p.17) the damage**?
30. What is meant by **sustainable development!?**
31. Did you see an **archeological dig at the site** of the Lubert castle?
32. Did you **savour this unique experience**?
33. Where can we “**recharge our batteries**” this summer?
34. Are **upgrades** [підвищення класу обслуговування] available at this resort?
35. “Prices start from 100 \$ per person for seven nights’ **self-catering accomodation**” - What is meant by this info?
36. Do you prefer the hotel **with or without all amenities**?
37. What facilities are there in the Ukraina hotel of Lutsk? Are there any **discounts for the students there**?
38. They say you bought an **off-road vehicle**? Is it true?
39. Did you see a jet aircraft **at close quarters**?
40. What do they mean when they advertise a “**visual feast of wildlife**”?
41. Why do most people prefer an **off-the-beaten-track itinerary**?
42. How do you like my idea of **living it up on vacation**?
43. I wonder if time will come when I can **let my hair down and unwind!** Do you have similar expectations?
44. Just imagine! I **was ripped off!** [where and when can we hear this emotionally charged monologue?]
45. When can we just relax and **lounge around**?

46. What is **eco –tourism**? What **other varieties of tourism** do you know? [celebrity tourism?]
47. Are there any **environmental threats** in this area?
48. What **endangered species** do you know?
49. Endemic species are the species which (complete this sentence, please).
50. Do you know **any reserves** in the Volyn Region?
51. What is an “**illegal fishing or hunting activities**”?
52. Have you ever met **a poacher**?
53. What is meant by the term “**invasive species**”?
54. What are the reasons for the **environmental pollution**? Have you ever been involved in a **conservation charity project**?
55. Have you ever seen and stepped on the **flawless sand and turquoise** water?
56. When do we usually say: “**It is implausible**”?
- 57.-Where is the nearest golf course? - **Down the road!** (please translate this dialogue)
58. Can you adduce an example of a **grassroots campaign** in Ukraine?
59. What is **your executive director’s** name?
60. Have you ever been to **an idyllic nook**?
61. Have you ever **stopped on stoneless seabed**?
62. What are the **planks of Zelenskyi’s election programme**?
63. How did you manage to get a **go-ahead**?
64. What are the negative consequences **of pampering a child**?
65. Where can we find a **conservation area** in the Volyn Region?
66. What are the **unfavourable after-effects** of tourism?
67. Do you think the aid of the Government is substantial?
68. What is meant when we say that the project **will revitalize the area**?
69. I have not **thought it through!** (please translate this phrase).
70. There are a few **harmful effects of** tourism. They are as follows:... (please, complete the sentence).
71. Provide an appropriate context of the following **useful phrases** (p. 23):

- Could I ask you what...;
- So what you are saying is...;
- If I understand you correctly you mean...;
- Could you explain...;
- I think this needs further thought because...;
- I think there is a flaw in your argument because...;
- I am not totally convinced by...;
- It sounds like a good idea, but...;

72. What is the **unemployment rate** in Ukraine?

73. What are the most **common sources of income**?

74. Are you aware of the **natural habitat of the deer**?

75. Is this property **designated as a real estate**?

76. I **hate refurbishing my apartment**. How about you?

77. How did **this tycoon** (the choice of a financial tycoon is yours) make **his/her fortune**?

78. Have you ever met a **political refugee**?

79. What did he mean when he said “We have to scale it down”? (translate this sentence, please)

80. What are 10 fundamental steps involved in writing the essays (p.24, ex. 1a)?

81. Imagine you are at the **Recreational center in the Carpathians**. And you hear that the center provides “**timeshare apartments**”. What do they mean?

82. This estate **is overlooking what**? (complete the sentence, please)

83. Do you think the **mangroves affect the fish stocks**?

84. Is your version of the research Essay final or provisional?

85. You certainly made a number of attempts to apply for the job. Have you ever **been turned down**?

86. When did **they commission this golf course**?

87. What is a ‘free **association**’, ‘**visual thinking**’ and ‘**question-and-answer technique**’? Which of them do you feel comfortable with? (p.167, Recording 2.7).

88. **The habitat of what kind of species are the human beings** encroaching on?
89. Can you believe that most elephants are killed **for their ivory tusks**?
90. Can you take notes **in shorthand**? (translate this sentence, please). (p.166).
91. What are the **selling points of your CV**? (translate this sentence, please).
92. The conservationist said that he had **“embarked on a career”** almost immediately (p.166, recording 2.2). What did he mean?
93. Is Ukraine **engaged in the negotiations with The International Monetary Fund**? Does this organization promote international **collaboration**?
94. If I ask you to **customize your cover letter**, what do I expect you to do? (p.166).
95. What new things have you learnt from Unit 2? What new skills have you gained?

Unit 3. International Relations

Task 1. Gap-Fill Tests

Fill in the gaps with an appropriate adjective:

1. Because of his shyness, he had the reputation of being ...
 - a) pragmatic
 - b) aloof
 - c) cultured
 - d) meticulous
2. Such leaders are often ... figures who compel by sheer force of personality.
 - a) cultured
 - b) charismatic
 - c) devious
 - d) hospitable
3. This notary is a very ... man, a Latin scholar and a patron of museums.
 - a) self-effacing

- b) aloof
 - c) devious
 - d) cultured
4. He's as ... as a politician needs to be.
- a) devious
 - b) emotional
 - c) aloof
 - d) hospitable
5. He is a tyrannical, ... and highly narcissistic dictator who has no intentions of going down quietly.
- a) cultured
 - b) hospitable
 - c) dogmatic
 - d) meticulous
6. My first impression of him is that he's a very ... person and he lets his emotions be seen.
- a) emotional
 - b) aloof
 - c) devious
 - d) dogmatic
7. It is important to be warm and ... to visitors by offering them food and drink.
- a) charismatic
 - b) hospitable
 - c) self-effacing
 - d) aloof
8. You are known to be a rather ... musician, with a great attention to details.
- a) charismatic
 - b) cultured
 - c) devious
 - d) meticulous
9. We need a candidate who's ... and can get things done in the real world – not some idealist who will never compromise.
- a) pragmatic
 - b) charismatic
 - c) devious

d) dogmatic

10. He's modest about his achievements, ... about his music and finds an old-fashioned dignity in hard work.

- a) pragmatic
- b) meticulous
- c) self-effacing
- d) aloof

11. Celeste is a / an ..., eloquent speaker with an electrifying style coming straight out of her deep pain and anger.

- a) articulate
- b) aloof
- c) hospitable
- d) charismatic

12. You are ..., bold and energetic, and this helps you move closer towards your goals.

- a) committed
- b) outgoing
- c) stuffy
- d) meticulous

13. Some borrowed money was pocketed by ... officials.

- a) corrupt
- b) devious
- c) energetic
- d) impulsive

14. In return, Egypt has accused Erdogan of making ... statements and meddling in its internal affairs.

- a) indiscrete
- b) provocative
- c) observant
- d) devious

15. The guidelines dictate that emotionally charged topics be avoided on tests, for fear that mention of them might upset ... children.

- a) sensible
- b) sensitive
- c) respectful

d) corrupt

16. Alternatively, if the opening speaker is dry, ..., boring, or pompous, it gives every other speaker less momentum to work with.

- a) dignified
- b) passionate
- c) stuffy
- d) assertive

17. But Joe Biden's supporters were equally convinced that the former vice president was ... and sensible in the face of Trump's verbal assault.

- a) dignified
- b) devious
- c) impulsive
- d) passionate

18. Three years of hard work and dedication by a ... group of locals have gone into providing the area with a beautiful new facility.

- a) committed
- b) analytical
- c) impulsive
- d) strong

19. I'm an / a ... person, and I have been known to write things I later regret.

- a) aloof
- b) impulsive
- c) assertive
- d) respectful

20. My last student was a real star, she was very conscientious and made very few mistakes because she was very alert and

- a) pragmatic
- b) outgoing
- c) corrupt
- d) observant

Task 2. Translation Exercises

Translate the sentences into English:

1. Українські політики зазвичай неохоче обговорюють джерело своїх доходів.
2. Вона була відома як марнотратна особистість, оскільки за першої ж нагоди розпускала усі свої гроші.
3. Він був переконаний, що її надмірна ввічливість – це лише маска, за якою ховається холодна та лицемірна особистість.
4. Міранда завжди була одержима владою грошей і багатства, хоча знала, що вони не зможуть зробити її щасливою.
5. Я захоплююся твоїми ідеями як навчити людей відмовитися від агресивної поведінки на дорозі.
6. Сьогодні в магазині мені здавалося, що наші люди дійсно мають пристрасть до стояння в черзі.
7. Наша сусідка виявилася дуже допитливою людиною, сьогодні я помітила її любов до шпигування.
8. Я завжди намагаюся триматися дещо відсторонено в питаннях релігійних конфліктів.
9. Не варто бути надто сором'язливим і скромним, адже тоді ніхто не дізнається про ваш успішний проєкт.
10. Директор цієї організації завжди був категоричним і самовпевненим, він ніколи не погоджувався на компроміс.
11. Потрібно бути дуже злим і підступним (лицемірним), щоб придумати настільки хитрий план.
12. Вона завжди відрізнялася практичним поглядом на життя, її не цікавили нереальні ідеї та плани.
13. Роберт дуже ретельний у всьому, що він робить.

14. Андрій Кузьменко, відомий як Скрябін, був харизматичною і багатогранною особистістю, котрий гордився своїм походженням і любив свою батьківщину.
15. Вона завжди важко працювала, проте, не зважаючи на різні перешкоди, змогла досягнути успіху і стати керівником великої фірми.
16. На мою думку необхідно боротися з корумпованою владою для того щоб забезпечити гідне життя майбутнім поколінням.
17. Він володів чудовою здатністю вміло вирішувати проблеми, був гідною та шанованою людиною.
18. Для посла важливо бути наполегливим та відданим своїй країні, адже він представляє її інтереси на міжнародній арені.
19. Діана завжди була відома своєю красномовністю та винятковою здатністю швидко орієнтуватися у складних ситуаціях.
20. Посол повинен бути спостережливою та харизматичною особистістю, котра здатна з гідністю знаходити вихід з конфліктних ситуацій.

Task 3. Words Within a Question-Answer Context

Answer the questions:

1. What do you understand by **active listening**? Did you try to concentrate **throughout**? Was the oral **summary accurate**? Did you pay **attention to non - verbal** signals? (what were they?)
2. Do you know or remember any international leader that you admire? (motivate your answer);
3. Will your plan be presented at the **forthcoming conference**?
4. How would you **prioritise your** examination session?
5. Why is the **effect of the oil spill harmful**? What is the magnitude of the disaster? How about the **marine life**? Is the **effect devastating**? Any negative

impact on tourism? Do you think the **damage is irreparable?** How large are the affected areas? Who made a **fortune from the disaster?**

6. What was the Minister of **Economics briefed on?** Who **devised the plan of emergency measures?** (**Is this plan feasible?**) (p168)

7. When do you think our President will put his strategy into practice? Are you aware that the top manager does not have an **expertise on the resources and labour?** How are you going to prevent **the expansion of the oil spill?** Do you hope to **gradually build up your** life for yourself? Are we going to have lots of ice on the pavements? (p168);

8. Please, complete the following sentences:

- It is **vital that...**
- It is **essential that...**
- It is **credible that...**
- I have a **reluctance to...**
- I have a **fascination with...**
- What can **be laudable?**

9. Our Director is on a **mega CEO type salary**, isn't he? Are you a **computer whiz?** Have you picked up this terrific buzz somewhere in the **vicinity of the Kyiv Square?** Do you know the spelling of the word **ієрархічний?** Are Ukrainians overtly polite? Do the Dutch have a sense of humour? Were the Victorians obsessed with class? What is "**road rage**"?

10. You visited a few foreign countries, didn't you? What character traits of the people there surprised you most?

11. What is Leonardo da Vinci **great at?**

12. Are you a **meticulous person?** Was Becky Sharp a **devious** lady? Who of your friends is **dogmatic?**

13. Decode the acronyms: **NASA, WTO, NATO, UNESCO, WHO, IOC, ICAO, EU, IMF.**

14. Who is the **Ambassador of Ukraine to the USA?** Who is the Consul of Canada in Ukraine?

15. I do not understand the words “**self-effacing**” and “**self-effacement**”. Please, make up a couple of sentences to illustrate the meaning of these words.
16. How important is **small talk** in Ukrainian culture? Comment on the **personal space in Ukraine and in the USA**. Are you a **punctual person**? (**Prove it**). Comment on the etiquette and gestures in Ukraine and the country you have been to.
17. Are you a person to **achieve against all odds**? Did you ever work **long hours**? What do you think is the origin of the phrase “**keep a stiff upper lip**”? Are you obsessed with property values? (how about the Forsytes?); Do you like **rambling about**? Did you ever hear **smb. moaning**? (what caused his or her moaning?)
18. I **can’t endure long** meetings (please, find at least 5 synonymic phrases); Do you usually **get along easily with** the people of different nations? (please, share your experience with us) (p30).
19. Please, try and make up a story (or a situation, a narrative) with the following phrases: negotiations **on** some issues; **of vital interests**; present smb with **dignity and poise**; maintain and **foster good relations**; **raise the profile of** Ukraine; **indispensable** for the future generations; be **assertive of Ukrainian** independence.
20. (p28) Please, provide an illustration **of SARCASM** in William Thackeray’s “Vanity Fair”.
21. What examples of **international collaboration** can you think of? Our University was **originally known as a ПЕДАГОГІЧНИЙ** institute.
22. **What are you up to** this weekend?
23. In the present-day theater the barriers between the audience and the actors **are permeable, aren’t they?** (explain the meaning, please); Do you have a **sense of commitment**? What kind of atmosphere **pervades** our department during the examination session? Did Tony Palmer arrive **IN or AT Lutsk**? **IN or AT** the University? **IN or AT Ukraine**?
24. Can you think of a signifier of **moral or intellectual or spiritual or physical prowess**?

25. “**The atmosphere was collegiate and blokey**” (p. 28): please, paraphrase this sentence.
26. What personal qualities are needed to become a University teacher? A high school teacher? An interpreter? A translator?
27. What qualities are needed for your job (current or future)?
28. Please, comment on the phrases: **diplomatic and deputy immunity; overseas posting; summit talks; international community; cultural awareness.**
29. Do you know or remember any embarrassing incident during **bilateral talks** between some political leaders? What are they?
30. What type of abbreviations is **known as ACRONYM?** (p168); Who of our friends got a good **overseas posting?** Is it **a tough job?**
31. Did you ever attend an **environmental awareness course?** What was it concerned with?
32. Why did Miranda in John Fowles’ “The Collector” have a strange **feeling of helplessness?**

Unit 4. Health and Care

Task 1. Gap-Fill Tests

Choose the correct item:

1. A separate room in a hospital allocated for the treatment and care of women and babies during pregnancy and childbirth.
 - a) pediatric intensive care unit
 - b) coronary care unit
 - c) a rehabilitation ward
 - d) a maternity ward
2. A disease able to be transmitted from one sufferer to another; contagious or infectious.
 - a) a communicable disease
 - b) a communicative disease

- c) a conveyed disease
 - d) an imparted disease
3. A sudden disabling attack or loss of consciousness caused by an interruption in the flow of blood to the brain, especially through thrombosis.
- a) dizziness
 - b) angina
 - c) heart failure
 - d) stroke
4. A form of influenza that afflicts poultry and other birds, and that is transmissible to humans.
- a) swine flu
 - b) avian influenza
 - c) the Spanish flue
 - d) the Asian flu
5. A condition marked by severe pain in the chest, often also spreading to the shoulders, arms, and neck, owing to an inadequate blood supply to the heart.
- a) angina
 - b) stroke
 - c) typhoid
 - d) AIDS
6. The birth of an infant that has died in the womb.
- a) still life
 - b) stillness
 - c) stillage
 - d) stillbirth
7. To regain health after being sick, wounded, or the like
- a) to jump back
 - b) to bounce back
 - c) to throw back
 - d) to step back
8. Catch an illness or infection.
- a) pick up
 - b) to seize
 - c) get over
 - d) to bounce back

9. Kill or seriously incapacitate someone.
- a) to bounce back
 - b) to get through
 - c) to put an end
 - d) to strike down
10. A place where a doctor, dentist, or other medical practitioner treats or advises patients (BrE).
- a) a doctor's surgery
 - b) a suite of rooms
 - c) a showroom
 - d) a dental parlour
11. Care for the terminally ill and their families, especially that provided by an organized health service.
- a) palliative care
 - b) intensive care unit
 - c) coronary care unit
 - d) a rehabilitation ward
12. Healthcare and treatment practices, including traditional Chinese medicine, chiropractic, folk medicine, and naturopathy, that minimize or eschew the use of surgery and drugs.
- a) conventional medicine
 - b) alternative medicine
 - c) acupuncture
 - d) chiromancy
13. The usual methods of healing or treating disease that are taught in Western medical schools.
- a) conventional medicine
 - b) alternative medicine
 - c) accupuncture
 - d) chiromancy
14. To feel hostile or angry
- a) disillusioned
 - b) elated
 - c) rejuvenated
 - d) antagonized

15. Having lost faith or trust in something formerly regarded as good or valuable
- a) disillusioned
 - b) antagonized
 - c) elated
 - d) rejuvenated
16. Intensely irritating and frustrating.
- a) exhilarating
 - b) exasperating
 - c) elated
 - d) invigorating
17. Very happy or proud; jubilant; in high spirits.
- a) elated
 - b) antagonized
 - c) exasperating
 - d) disillusioned
18. Causing strong feelings of happy excitement and elation, thrilling
- a) exasperating
 - b) rejuvenated
 - c) antagonized
 - d) exhilarating
19. Making one feel strong, healthy, and full of energy.
- a) invigorating
 - b) exasperating
 - c) disillusioned
 - d) antagonized
20. Having been given new energy or vigour; revitalized.
- a) exasperating
 - b) disillusioned
 - c) rejuvenated
 - d) antagonized

Task 2. Translation Exercises

Translate the sentences into English:

1. Його батько постійно скаржився на біль у грудях, тому консультація лікаря була йому необхідною.
2. Дослідження показують, що стреси негативно впливають на здоров'я людини та знижують опір хворобам імунної системи.
3. Науковці довели, що щасливі люди рідше хворіють та довше живуть.
4. Високий рівень споживання солі може спричинити серцевий напад.
5. Щоб підтримати імунну систему необхідно вживати продукти багаті на вітаміни та поліненасичені жирні кислоти.
6. Він швидко повернувся в форму після операції на серці.
7. Високий кров'яний тиск є однією з причин, які спричиняють інсульт.
8. Лікар сказав, що пацієнта вразив досі невідомий вірус грипу.
9. Щоб не підхопити коронавірус, вам варто обмежити перебування у громадських місцях.
10. Середня тривалість життя людини у розвинених країнах значно вища, ніж у країнах третього світу.
11. Міністерство охорони здоров'я розробило ряд рекомендацій щодо зниження рівня дитячої смертності.
12. Люди, які дбають про своє здоров'я не забувають проходити регулярні медичні огляди.
13. Кого з ваших знайомих чи друзів ви вважаєте «душею компанії»?
14. Салон татуювання закрили через недотримання медико-санітарних вимог.
15. Медична реформа, найперше, повинна бути спрямована на профілактику захворювань, а не їхнє лікування.
16. Жителі цієї країни мають право на безкоштовне лікування у державних медичних закладах.

- 17.Фінансово незабезпечені країни потребують постійної підтримки від Всесвітньої організації охорони здоров'я.
- 18.Лікар – це більше ніж просто професія, це покликання людини.
- 19.Вона ледве не розплакалася, коли почула радісну звістку, що її батько отямився після операції.
- 20.Медсестра не може призначати лікування хворому, так як і виписувати пацієнтів з лікарні.

Task 3. Words Within a Question-Answer Context

Answer the questions:

1. What is the difference between **physical and mental health**?
2. What are the ways of improving fitness?
3. Do you think there is a connection between health and happiness?
4. A good laugh and a long sleep **are the best cures**. (an Irish proverb). Please comment on it.
5. Who is a **bossy character** in John Fowles' "The French Lieutenant's Woman"? (Mrs. ...who?)
- 6 What kind of tone prevails in Oscar Wilde's "The Importance of Being Earnest": **Flippant? Humorous? Serious? Lively?**
7. What is our immune system affected by?
8. What is the **maternity ward** meant for?
9. What kind of **virus** is haunting Europe these days?
10. Comment on the present-day **pandemic**: causes; symptoms; prevention; treatment; after-effects.
11. How can **premature ageing** be prevented?
12. What is the **average life expectancy** in Ukraine?
13. Is the chest pain **an alarming symptom**?
14. Does a **high salt intake** affect the blood pressure?
15. Did any of your friends or acquaintances **undergo a heart surgery**?

16. Where can I find a **tanning salon** in Lutsk?
17. *(translate)*: Це був **інсульт чи інфаркт**?
18. What do you think is the **infant mortality** rate in Ukraine?
19. Do you **pick up** frequent colds?
20. Are you often **struck down by** a flu virus?
21. What is the best **prevention (protection) from** a heart attack?
22. Do you have **regular check-ups**?
23. *(translate)*: Де можна придбати **вакцину проти коронавірусу (проти грипу; проти віспи)**?
24. *(translate)*: Мені потрібно робити щеплення від цієї хвороби?
25. *(translate)*: Ви знаєте, що в Англії відбувається масова **вакцинація**?
26. *(translate)*: Чому Міністр охорони здоров'я назвав **локдаун** м'яким?
27. *(translate)*: Ви дотримуєтеся **соціальної дистанції**?
28. Where can we buy **the sunscreen**?
29. Did you ever use a **slimming diet**?
30. How often do you **go to the countryside**?
31. Please, complete the sentence: **I am good at...** (what?).
32. How do you understand Naomi Judd's statement: "**Your body hears everything your mind says**"?
33. Why is **quality time** essential for a long-term happiness?
34. They say that **getting rid of all the clutter** is good for our health. Do you agree?
35. What is meant by the following quotation: "**The road to happiness is not lined with crash diets**"?
36. Have you ever been to a **rural idyll** (clean air + peace + quietness)?
37. What are the key **factors of happiness**?
38. What do you think is the best way of **keeping our stress under control**?
39. How can we **boost our happiness level**?
40. How can we help **disadvantaged children**?

41. How would you briefly characterize **the healthcare system** in Ukraine: national expenditure; facilities; technology; service; professionalism and commitment?
42. Is **treatment free**?
43. Do Ukrainian doctors **have a sense of vocation**?
44. Make up sentences with the following connectors: **meanwhile; however; therefore; furthermore; consequently; as a result; on the one hand/on the other hand.**
45. Is our healthcare system **on a par with** the European one?
46. Does the Ukrainian healthcare system follow **the ethos of professionalism and commitment**?
47. What is **the bedrock of** national healthcare system?
48. Why is nursing **looked down upon**? Why has nursing **dumbed down**?
49. Can you give an example of **a hands-on course (or a hands-on experience; or a hands-on training)**?
50. What jobs might be called **vocations**?
51. What is a **job description**?
52. Who is caring for **terminally sick patients**?
53. Have you ever been **disheartened**?
54. Have you ever been **on the verge of** hysterics?
55. Who is **the target audience** of Biden's election campaign?
56. What are the risk factors in **developing high blood pressure**?
57. Why do the doctors recommend that I should **reduce the salt consumption**?
58. Imagine you are advertising an English language learning Club. What would your **mock-up** of an **advertising poster** look like?
59. What are you **disillusioned with**?
60. Have you had an **exhilarating experience**? What was it?
61. When do we feel **anxiety**?
62. When do we feel **fatigue**?
63. Do you always **prefer lettuce to a packet of crisps**?

64. When do we feel **rejuvenated? Elated? Relieved?**
65. Why did the teacher call me a **disorganized person?**
66. Can music have a **healing effect?** (Antony Burgess' "A Clockwork Orange")
67. What may have an **inspiring impact on** you?
68. What is the doctors' opinion about the foods cooked in a **microwave oven?**

Unit 5. Fashion and Consumerism

Task 1. Gap-Fill Tests

Complete the sentences using an appropriate word:

1. We had a very short, dramatic downturn last year, and that damaged consumer ... significantly.
 - a) watchdog
 - b) confidence
 - c) goods
 - d) advice
2. We have a very wide range of products in demand – from consumer ... to capital goods.
 - a) choice
 - b) demand
 - c) advice
 - d) goods
3. During its five-year run, consumer ... for unstructured blazers, shiny fabric jackets, and lighter pastels increased.
 - a) demand
 - b) goods
 - c) boom
 - d) choice
4. Reforms affect market conditions by creating new market opportunities and expanding consumer....
 - a) choice
 - b) watchdog
 - c) group

- d) price
5. Out of this explosion of desire came what seemed a never-ending consumer ... that regenerated the American economy.
- a) choice
 - b) boom
 - c) demand
 - d) price
6. A consumer ... warned today that hundreds of thousands of people have been conned by fake lottery scams.
- a) choice
 - b) demand
 - c) price
 - d) watchdog
7. So when that pensioner in my constituency is paying a third of her income, her..., on council tax, is that social justice?
- a) disposable income
 - b) discretionary income
 - c) fixed income
 - d) physic income
8. Employers are busy people and wading through hundreds of CVs is a ... process.
- a) expensive
 - b) time-consuming
 - c) cost-based
 - d) burdensome
9. Every year he went there for his wardrobe, ordering several suits and pairs of ... shoes.
- a) hand-worked
 - b) manual
 - c) self-made
 - d) hand-made
10. The ... posters warn passengers that train companies will totally support staff who have been attacked.
- a) eye-catching
 - b) eye-attracting

- c) gaudy
- d) prominent

11. Marriage is concluded upon a voluntary decision by a man and a woman to create a harmonious, solid and permanent ... union.

- a) life-span
- b) long-running
- c) long-playing
- d) life-long

12. The ... artist had previously sculpted President Truman and other world leaders from life.

- a) generally known
- b) popular
- c) world renowned
- d) notorious

13. Two weeks ago, Farias's office participated in 81 raids of ... that employ immigrant labor.

- a) sweat squeezer
- b) grinder
- c) sweatshops
- d) stall

14. Models from the Louise Morton Model Agency of Huddersfield will be on the ... for the fashion shows, which take place four times each day in the Skipton Building Society Fashion Pavilion.

- a) gangway
- b) alley
- c) stairway
- d) catwalk

15. Jade and Pearl shapes natural sea sponges to fit a woman's body, absorbing flow and likewise averting the dilemma of ... , synthetic fibers and bleaching.

- a) expenditures
- b) throwaways
- c) costings
- d) amendments

16. The ... price is just under \$100, which is rather inexpensive for its deluxe features.

- a) random
- b) retail
- c) stock
- d) peddling

17. The biggest food store in Southend town centre will shut for a week while a multi-million pound ... is completed.

- a) revamp
- b) reform
- c) upgrade
- d) update

18. This seaside resort ... for older holidaymakers.

- a) caters
- b) serve
- c) tend
- d) handle

19. He was a skilled painter who knew his ... well and supported himself primarily through the sale of his work.

- a) goal market
- b) aim market
- c) purpose market
- d) target market

20. Kamareia Resort is a luxurious, new, low-density development that is being built in one of Hurghada's most ... locations.

- a) hi-fi
- b) upmarket
- c) refined
- d) discerning

Task 2. Translation Exercises

Translate the sentences into English:

1. Якщо ви незадоволені якістю придбаного товару, ви завжди можете звернутися зі скаргою у спілку захисту прав споживачів.

2. Високий рівень чистого доходу спричинив збільшення купівельної спроможності громадян.
3. Сьогодні кожен повинен задуматися про те, яке майбутнє чекає на сучасне споживацьке суспільство.
4. Зростання споживчого попиту сприяє збільшенню асортименту товарів на полицях магазинів.
5. Дослідження показали, що ціни на товари масового попиту необхідно знизити щоб вони були доступними для усіх верств населення.
6. Сьогодні ніхто не може пожалітися на малий вибір товарів у магазинах та супермаркетах.
7. Стрімке зниження купівельної спроможності громадян спричинило довготривалий застій в сфері кредитування.
8. Споживчий бум на товари повсякденного попиту був спровокований анонсованим локдауном на 4 тижні у зв'язку з поширенням коронавірусної інфекції.
9. Наша організація сьогодні повинна затвердити основні положення щодо захисту прав споживачів.
10. Всесвітня організація торгівлі повідомляє, що індекс цін на товари першої необхідності продовжує зростати.
11. У багатьох бідних країнах відкрито безліч потогінних підприємств, де працівники отримують дуже низьку платню.
12. Вона впевнено дефілювала по подіумі, демонструючи сукні відомих світових дизайнерів.
13. Штучне хутро сьогодні вважається останнім криком моди.
14. Роздрібним торговцям одягом важко змагатися з торгівельними магнатами модної індустрії, які захопили ринок та диктують свої правила.
15. Надто худі моделі негативно впливають на підлітків, котрі постійно переймаються своєю вагою та розмірами тіла.

16. Вся нова колекція популярного у США виробника модного одягу виготовлена із вторсировини.
17. Він зробив свідомий вибір на користь добросовісних роботодавців.
18. Щоб вирішити проблему падіння продажів у нашому магазині необхідно його повністю реорганізувати.
19. Наша компанія вирішила спробувати застосувати стратегію низьких цін щоб збільшити об'єм продажу, який був надто низьким в минулому році.
20. Підвищення рівня заробітної плати сприяло економічному розвитку нашої країни.

Task 3. Words Within a Question-Answer Context

Answer the questions:

1. Do you often buy things **on impulse**? (у пориві / не зважаючи всі плюси і мінуси / спонтанно / експромптом)?
2. Is it important for you to have (wear) **branded things** (брендові)?
3. What is your favourite possession, which has an **attractive design**?
4. Where can we buy **consumer goods** (споживчі товари / товари широкого вжитку)?
5. Do you think the people are getting too **materialistic** today? Why do you think so?
6. What is a **Consumer Price Index**? (CPI)? What does this index indicate?
7. Do you keep track of **the consumer trends**?
8. (translate) Де в Луцьку знаходиться центр захисту **прав споживача**?
9. (translate) Що мається на увазі, коли йдеться про культуру споживачів (споживання)?
10. (translate) Що таке **консумерізм**?
11. (translate) Інколи **споживацький** дух штовхає людей на необдумані вчинки. Do you agree?

12. Are we faced with a **consumer boom**? What makes you think so?
13. How can we stimulate the **consumer demand** for alternative sources of energy?
14. What is meant by a “**Sound government**”?
15. How can we promote **sensible spending habits**?
16. Is there any impact of consumerism on the **shrinking birth rate**?
17. Is the **housing rent high** in Ukraine? How about the **utilities**?
18. Does Japan have a **disposable income level**?
19. What do you know about **consumerism** in Japan?
20. Ukraine **puts a premium on peace** and stability, doesn't it?
21. Are we (Ukrainians) a **consumer society**?
22. Why was a consumer boom followed **by a severe downturn**?
23. Does a **massive influx of tourists** have an impact on consumerism?
24. Are you obsessed **with brands**?
25. Would you like to belong to a pro- or **counter-consumerism pressure group**? How would you substantiate your position?
26. What is your understanding of the term “**design classic**”? [класичний дизайн, бренд]
27. When **was the project launched**?
28. Is the **vehicle spacious**?
29. What do you know about the **world-renowned Beetle FW**?
30. Which possessions of yours has an **attractive and interesting design**?
31. Have you ever seen an **eye-catching advertisement** in Lutsk?
32. What can be **smoke-free**?(a car? environment?)
33. Was your Christmas tree **hand-made** or natural?
34. Is doing a research a **time-consuming (and labour-consuming)** job?
35. What are the **present-day developments** in the field of literature?
36. What is meant by “**life-long education**”?
37. What are the causes **of catwalk controversies**?

38. Yura and Bogdan have already handed in their research essays. Who will **follow suit**?
39. Were the **black fashion models** initially discriminated?
40. Who is responsible for the **violation of public order**?
41. What are **eating disorders amongst models** caused by?
42. Should the use of **animal fur be banned**?
43. Who is to blame for the increasingly **throwaway consumer culture**?
44. Should the parents encourage children under twelve to choose their **own clothes**?
45. What is meant by **size-zero clothing**? What is the **size-zero issue**?
46. Where is the **watchdog agency**? My consumer's rights are infringed!
47. Do you think the **sweatshops** should be eliminated? Why?
48. What is **sustainable development**?
49. Can you give at least one **example of a spending excess**?
50. Who of you **lives off** your parents?
51. For some people it is more **attractive to be a consumer** than to have kids. Why?
52. What **strategies does a successful clothing shop employ**?
53. As a consumer, what makes **you choose one shop over another**?
54. What are ways of **revamping the retail and wholesale**?
55. How do you understand the term "**brand identity**"?
56. Is an **up-market strategy** (of a clothing shop) a way to success?
57. Use any store as an example and answer the questions on p. 53 (ex 5).
58. What **is the drop in sales exacerbated by**?
59. What is the difference between "**Emergency**" and "**Emergence**"? Make up sentences to demonstrate the difference between the two words.
60. What is the difference between "**consciousness**" and "**conscience**"? (make up sentences to illustrate the semantic difference)

Unit 6. Technology and Change

Task 1. Gap-Fill Tests

Choose the correct item to fill in the gaps:

1. The question is simply this: should great passenger ships, when they come to the end of their working life, be saved and turned into ... or consigned to the breaker's yard to be fondly remembered as they were in their heydays?
 - a) artifact
 - b) trademark
 - c) specialty
 - d) a museum piece

2. Your accounting methods are ..., you should have learnt how to use new programs years ago!
 - a) behind the times
 - b) worn
 - c) expired
 - d) used

3. Media Innovations has got a lot of ... medical products.
 - a) cutting-edge
 - b) obsolete
 - c) redundant
 - d) superseded

4. It seems that happiness today has been reduced to acquiring ... gadgets, gizmos or gigagobblers that do absolutely everything but clean the kitchen sink.
 - a) obsolete
 - b) new-fangled
 - c) redundant
 - d) superseded

5. By the time you purchase your new laptop – it's probably already ... or out of date.'
 - a) new-fangled
 - b) revolutionary
 - c) cutting edge
 - d) obsolete

6. The fax machine has been rendered almost ... as information and documents are routinely exchanged at the press of a button.
- a) new-fangled
 - b) revolutionary
 - c) cutting edge
 - d) redundant
7. Do not miss our collection of ... Nintendo MP3 ringtones for your mobile smartphone, you can even listen before you download online.
- a) superseded
 - b) retro
 - c) revolutionary
 - d) cutting edge
8. Yoko Ltd manufactures a ... bonnet which is designed to make life more comfortable for premature babies.
- a) outdated
 - b) superseded
 - c) revolutionary
 - d) retro
9. The oil industry promised, but never installed, ... iceberg monitoring equipment.
- a) outdated
 - b) superseded
 - c) state-of-the-art
 - d) retro
10. The Treaty must logically and ultimately be ... by a convention on the elimination and prohibition of nuclear weapons.
- a) superseded
 - b) outdated
 - c) dismissed
 - d) moved
11. The spa is ... in luxury and efficiency
- a) revolutionary
 - b) the last word
 - c) the latest word
 - d) outdated

12. Yet the easiest way to describe it is as a pop album recorded on hopelessly ... equipment.

- a) outdated
- b) revolutionary
- c) redundant
- d) retro

13. ... includes new or greatly improved imaging devices, location-tracking technologies, communications eavesdropping systems and new means of collecting data of all kinds about individuals and their activities.

- a) Ring system
- b) Spy technology
- c) Space technology
- d) Surveillance technology

14. ... is the monitoring of telephone and Internet-based conversations by a third party, often by covert means.

- a) Telephone tapping
- b) Video recording
- c) Ring system
- d) Spy technology

15. ... had been installed in police detention facilities to monitor the movement of suspects and police officers.

- a) CCTV cameras
- b) Game cameras
- c) Camera phones
- d) Disposable cameras

16. Increasingly able artificial ... systems mean we can get more out of robotics.

- a) comprehension
- b) intellect
- c) intelligence
- d) mind

17. No attachments need to be opened to start the virus spreading, only the email itself – the code is ... in the body of the email.

- a) adopted
- b) embedded
- c) adjusted
- d) rooted

18. Scientists at the University of York have made a major ... in the fight against cancer.

- a) breakthrough
- b) leap
- c) outbreak
- d) outburst

19. Karaoke is all the ... these days.

- a) anger
- b) violence
- c) passion
- d) rage

20. Reductions in taxation are a double-edged ... when used as a device to create jobs.

- a) sword
- b) stick
- c) pipe
- d) bow

Task 2. Translation Exercises

Translate the sentences into English:

1. Мій дідусь не хотів продавати свій старий автомобіль, хоча добре розумів, що він давно уже перетворився на музейний експонат.
2. Я не люблю спілкуватися по мобільному телефоні та проводити вільний час у соцмережах, тому мої друзі кажуть, що я відстав від життя.
3. Тоні зберігав свій старий касетний магнітофон, хоча добре знав, що його дні давно уже пройшли і ця річ тепер нікому не потрібна.
4. Очевидно, що затверджені ще в 1975 році положення про захист навколишнього середовища вже втратили свою актуальність, їх необхідно не лише переглянути, а і кардинально змінити.

5. Використання застарілого обладнання на атомних електростанціях становить серйозну загрозу не лише для навколишнього середовища, а й для усього людства.
6. Таким чином, всі його звинувачення щодо розтрати коштів фірми є зайвими і не мають ніякого сенсу.
7. На виставці ретро автомобілів зібралися не лише любителі автокласики та поціновувачі старовини, а і конструктори відомих автомобільних марок, гонщики та зацікавлені особи.
8. Диск як носій інформації був замінений USB-накопичувачем у 2000 році.
9. Ми використовуємо сучасні підходи до вирішення цих проблем, які базуються на передових інформаційних технологіях.
10. Він працював над розробкою інноваційних методів навчання, які б покращили успішність школярів.
11. Щоб зрозуміти про що говорить сучасна молодь старшому поколінню просто необхідно мати словник новомодних слів.
12. Це революційне відкриття вітчизняних вчених спричинить справжній прорив у лікуванні серцевих захворювань.
13. Наш готель оснащено ультрасучасною протипожежною та охоронною системами.
14. Проведення оперативних втручань без розрізів – це останнє слово у хірургії.
15. Новітні технології, безсумнівно, змінили життя сучасної людини, проте багато хто вважає їх палицею з двома кінцями.
16. Генетично модифіковані продукти мають негативний вплив на здоров'я людини.
17. Малорухомий спосіб життя сучасної людини є причиною багатьох хвороб.

18. ДНК тести були шалено популярними у США на початку 2000-х років, оскільки люди прагнули дізнатися більше про ризики розвитку спадкових хвороб.
19. Зразки його слини було доправлено в лабораторію для проведення подальших досліджень.
20. За допомогою новітніх технологій спостереження ми можемо прослідкувати за ким завгодно, де завгодно та коли завгодно.

Task 3. Words Within a Question-Answer Context

Answer the questions:

1. What makes you think my laptop is a **museum piece**?
2. What were stationary telephones **superseded by**?
3. Why do you characterize the present day ideas in the field of education as **new-fangled**?
4. Do you think the Ukrainian health care system is **obsolete**?
5. Do you know that our University purchased a **state-of-the-art equipment**?
6. Those who own **cutting-edge** information own the world. Do you share this opinion?
7. What do you think is **the last word** in space exploration? (consult the Internet)
8. You said “My computer **has had its day**”. Why do you think so?
9. What can be **outdated (obsolete, behind the times, old-fashioned)**? (make up a few Adj + Noun combinations).
10. What can be **innovative (revolutionary, state-of-the art, up-to-date)**?
11. Don't you think **we rely on technology** too much? Motivate your reply.
12. Is the latest technology always **associated with improvement**?
13. Have the advances in technology improved or **deteriorated** your learning-and-studying conditions?

14. Would you, please, give an example of a **controversial issue** (related to the use of technology)?
15. Why do you think this model of a computer is **behind the times**?
16. Who is Thomas Edison?
17. What does fear of technology **stem from**?
18. What does technology **contribute to**?
19. Make up sentences focusing on the prepositions. (**The rise in what? The impact on what? Contribute to what? Result in what? Stem from what? An awesome effect on what?**)
20. Consult the Internet resources and find an example of **a breakthrough in** medicine .(or in technology or in other spheres of life)
- 21.What is meant by **“Frankenstein food”**?
- 22.What is our **sedentary style** of life caused by?
23. Why is technology metaphorically described as a **double-edge sword**?
- 24 .What can be characterized as a **dramatic change in technological advances**?
25. Do you think **on-line learning** will replace **face-to-face learning** at our University?
- 26 .What is **artificial intelligence**? (consult the Internet)
- 27.Is on-line education **beneficial to education**? Or does it have negative consequences? Why do you think so?
- 28.What do you know about **DNA testing** (problems, advantages and disadvantages)?
- 29.Complete the word-combinations: **a wide range of what? a large-scale what? the treatment for what? specialize in what? a cutting-edge what?**
30. Do you agree that mobile phones have a harmful effect on children?
- 31.What is meant by **surveillance technologies**?
32. What is meant by **intercultural awareness**?
33. What is the difference between the **verbal skills** and **non-verbal interpersonal skills** (of communication)?
- 34.Could you please adduce an example of **a cultural mistake**?

35. What a **pay-as-you-go telephone**?
36. Have you ever participated in a **survey**?
37. Are there any **mergers** in Lutsk?
38. Do you know **the English staff** of our department?
39. What does the speaker mean when he said: "**I have made a case for** mobile technology"? (p. 172)
40. What are **the downsides and upsides** of mobile technology in business and in education? (p. 171)
41. What is your **research subject**?
42. What are the **methods of academic assessment**?
43. When do technologies become **redundant**?
44. What new vocabulary did you learn and what new skills did you gain when studying **Unit 6**?

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одиниць в контексті
Частина I**

Методична розробка