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імені Лесі Українки
Кафедра іноземних мов та перекладу
факультету міжнародних відносин

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MODALS

GRAMMAR TESTS

Збірник граматичних тестів

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Навчально-методичне видання містить граматичні тести, що сприяють тренуванню основних граматичних форм і виробленню навичок їхнього застосування за темою “Модальні дієслова”. У кожному розділі вправи розташовані в міру зростання складності, що надає викладачу можливість добирати вправи для студентів з різним рівнем підготовки.

Вправи можуть бути використані на заняттях з іноземної мови, а також як завдання для самостійної роботи.

Рекомендовано студентам II курсу факультету міжнародних відносин.

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ПЕРЕДМОВА

Навчально-методичне видання призначене для проведення занять з англійської мови зі студентами II курсу факультету міжнародних відносин при вивченні дисципліни “Іноземна мова”, програмою якої передбачена робота над засвоєнням граматичних навичок.

Основна **мета** навчально-методичного видання – розвинути, удосконалити й систематизувати навички вживання модальних дієслів в англійській мові.

Усі завдання відповідають вимогам сучасної методики викладання іноземної мови. У кожному розділі вправи розташовані в міру зростання складності, що надає викладачу можливість добирати вправи для студентів з різним рівнем підготовки. Вправи можуть бути використані на заняттях з іноземної мови, а також як завдання для самостійної роботи.

Навчально-методичне видання пройшло апробацію на кафедрі іноземних мов та перекладу факультету міжнародних відносин Волинського національного університету імені Лесі Українки. Враховано зауваження та побажання колег та студентів.

Матеріали даного навчально-методичного видання можуть використати студенти інших факультетів та університетів, а також ті, хто прагне опанувати англійську мову.

TEST 1

1. **It's because of Tom that we _____ late. We _____ on an earlier train.**

- A could have been, should agree
- B would be, can't agree
- C may be, ought to have agreed
- D must be, can't have agreed

2. **Granny evidently _____ us, that's why we _____ knock loudly before she opened the door.**

- A did not hear, had to
- B must not have heard, must
- C may not hear, were to
- D might not have heard, should

3. **I pity her because she _____ that she has acted wrong. She _____ it to everybody.**

- A must feel, must not have said
- B may feel, ought not have said
- C can't have felt, needn't say
- D must be feeling, shouldn't have said

4. **Where is Kate? She _____. She has told me to come at 5. – She _____ on the balcony, that's why she _____ your call.**

- A can't go away, may sunbathe, can't have heard
- B can't have gone away, must be sunbathing, can't hear
- C must not go away, need to sunbathe, should not hear
- D should not go away, could have sunbathed, must not have heard

5. **I _____ to the beach. The sea was rough and no one dared _____.**

- A needn't have gone, to swim
- B needn't go, swimming
- C can't have gone, swim
- D couldn't go, to swim

6. **We _____ meet Jack tomorrow. – You _____ to him of the matter long ago. Why keep him in the dark?**

- A should, must have spoken
- B have to, may speak
- C are to, should have spoken
- D might, need to speak

7. **He _____ golf well, but today he _____ it because he has a backache.**

- A is not to play, can do

- B can play, is unable to do
- C ought not to play, should have done
- D might have played, must not have done

8. You _____ at the wrong station, that's why it took you so long to get here. I _____ you yesterday to explain everything to you in more detail.

- A may change, ought to phone
- B must have changed, may phone
- C must have changed, may have phoned
- D may have changed, ought to have phoned

9. I _____ the work so carelessly. _____ I do it again? – Yes, it _____ by noon.

- A can't do, Will, must be doing
- B can't have done, Shall, must be done
- C must not have done, May, may have done
- D must not do, Will, must have been done

10. We _____ at seven, but I _____ come here in time. I think he _____ till I came.

- A had to meet, couldn't have, may wait
- B were to meet, was not able, should have waited
- C were to have met, couldn't, might have waited
- D had to have met, might not have, should wait

11. Why are you so upset? She _____ the dates. – She _____ about our meeting. She fixed the day and time herself.

- A could have mixed up, might not have forgotten
- B may have mixed up, couldn't have forgotten
- C is able to mix up, can't forget
- D must mix up, was not able to forget

12. You _____ in their conversation. You _____ silent when they were talking.

- A don't need to interfere, should keep
- B can't have interfered, may keep
- C needn't have interfered, should have kept
- D don't have to interfere, could have kept

13. _____ he have got into an accident? He is such a careful driver. – But other drivers are not. Somebody _____ into his car.

- A Can, may have crashed
- B May, should have crashed
- C Must, must have crashed
- D Should, might have crashed

14. When I came up to the post office, it was closed. I _____ a bit earlier.

A can't have come

C has to come

B must have come

D ought to have come

15. Your face seems familiar to me. We _____ somewhere.

A should have met

C must meet

B must have met

D should meet

16. Washing dirty dishes and bathing in a stream, river, or lake _____pollute water systems and _____ be avoided.

A can, should

C must, must

B may, ought

D should, must

TEST 2

1. She guessed she _____ an allergic reaction, but she had no idea what she was reacting to – she'd never had allergies before, either.

A ought to have

B must be having

C may have been having

D should have had

2. Some of my father's friends in Springfield had given him a bottle of good old brandy, which he agreed to drink at a certain hour of this day looking to the east, while his friends in Illinois _____ a toast to his success from a companion bottle with their faces turned west, the difference in time being carefully estimated.

A must drink

B had to drink

C were to drink

D must have drunk

3. You _____ have a right to such very strong local attachment. You _____ at Longhorn.

A cannot, cannot have always lived

B must not, must not have always lived

C should not, should not always lived

D may not, ought not always live

4. They _____ an hour ago. That they _____ without ill consequence is least probable.

A had to come, should meet

B must have come, ought meet

C had come, must have met

D were to come, might have met

5. We never _____ to allow our instincts of justice to degenerate into mere revenge.

A should

B are

C have

D ought

6. It is one of Harris's fixed ideas that he _____ a comic song; the fixed idea, on the contrary, among those of Harris's friends who have heard him try, is that he _____, and never, and that he _____ to try.

A must have sung, must not, will have to, should not allow

B can sing, can't, will be able to, ought not to be allowed

C will be able to sing, should not, must not, should not be allowed

D should, shouldn't, shouldn't, must not be allowed

7. If we had not known it was a funny song, we _____ .

A might have wept

B could not have wept

C should weep

D must weep

8. I had no accurate idea of the time, for I _____ my watch, but I thought we _____ about four hours ago.

A was unable to see, had to start

B could not see, must have started

C did not see, would have started

D was not able to see, would start

9. You _____ for anyone more regular than Peters.

A must not have asked

B should not

C couldn't have asked

D must not

10. He _____ my mother, and all his brothers quarrelled with him because he did.

- A must not marry
- B must not have married
- C should not marry
- D did not have to marry

11. It was impossible to get there. The police _____ drivers of thick mist and blowing snow.

- A can have warned
- B might have warned
- C ought to have warned
- D must have warned

12. I _____ hard from morning till night. I _____ our debts.

- A must work, may pay
- B should have worked, might have paid
- C am to have worked, could have paid
- D have to work, ought to pay

13. Why are you crying? I _____ you about that.

- A need not have told
- B must not have told
- C cannot have told
- D might not have told

14. You _____ to prepare the room for our guests. They _____ arrive tomorrow or the day after.

- A must, must
- B may, may
- C can, can
- D need, may

15. You _____ to see your sister when she was in trouble. Brother and sister _____ care of each other.

- A might have gone, should take
- B must go, ought to take
- C must have gone, should take
- D could go, ought take

16. They _____ us for all we have done for them!

- A might have thanked
- B must have thanked
- C may thank

D can have thanked

TEST 3

1. I don't like the way you study. I think you ___ harder!
a) might have worked c) could work
b) might work d) could have worked
2. Let's wait a little. He ____.
a) may have come c) may come
b) could have come d) might have come
3. She ___ of the plan herself. Somebody has suggested it to her.
a) can't have thought c) can't think
b) may not have thought d) may not think
4. They ___ our telegram, that's why they did not meet us.
a) couldn't have received c) may not have received
b) can't have received d) may not receive
5. She ___ my letter! – Don't be so angry with her. She ___ it by mistake.
a) may not read, may do c) might not have read, can't have done
b) cannot read, can do d) can't have read, might have done
6. He ___ it. I don't believe you.
a) is not able to say c) can't have said
b) might not say d) might not have said

TEST 4

1. He wants us to obey him. We ___ exactly what he says.
a) have to do
b) must to do
c) are to do
2. Mrs. Sparred ___ very beautiful when she was young. She has a fine face.
a) was to be
b) must have been
c) must be
3. You ___ so late. You should leave after dinner.
a) are not to stay

- b) must not have stayed
c) must not stay
4. Something _____. He _____ at seven.
a) must happen, must come
b) must have happened, had to come
c) must have happened, was to have come
5. Yesterday's rain spoiled my shoes completely and I _____ new ones.
a) had to buy
b) must have bought
c) was to buy
6. Which of them _____ the documents?
a) must have brought
b) have to bring
c) was to bring
7. The only thing he knew for certain was that he _____ them.
a) must not meet
b) hasn't to meet
c) is not to meet
8. You can't come in. You _____ a catching disease like that.
a) must not have
b) don't have to have
c) aren't to have
9. There _____ a garden once.
a) was to be
b) must have been
c) must be
10. We _____ in. The weather is changing.
a) must go
b) must have gone
c) are to go

TEST 5

1. She _____ go to church if she doesn't want to. It's not obligatory.
A needn't
B don't have to
C mustn't

2. You _____ have lunch with my parents. I'm not forcing you.
A needn't
B don't have to
C mustn't
3. Tommy! You _____ pick your nose in class. It's really disgusting.
A can't
B needn't
C mustn't
4. I _____ forget to phone Granny. It's her birthday tomorrow.
A don't have to
B needn't
C mustn't
5. You _____ drive so aggressively. You'll end up killing someone.
A mustn't
B don't have to
C needn't
6. David _____ answer your emails. There's no law about it.
A mustn't
B needn't
C doesn't have to
7. You _____ finish the exercise now. You can finish it at home.
A needn't have to
B don't have to
C mustn't
8. You _____ let the cats sleep on my clean shirts. Look. They're covered in hairs.
A needn't have to
B don't have to
C mustn't
9. You _____ go to the shop. I've already bought the milk.
A mustn't
B needn't
C doesn't have to
10. If you want to pass all your exams, you _____ make a good study plan.
A must
B need to

C need

11. Clare and Simon _____ bring their car. There's plenty of room for them in ours.
A needn't
B don't need to
C mustn't
12. Cheese and biscuits _____ be kept in Tupperware containers; otherwise the cheese goes hard and the biscuits go soft.
A must
B need
C need to

TEST 6

1. It's 10 a.m. He _____ in the office now.
A must be
B has to be
C can be
D should be
2. Try calling him in the evening. He _____ home by 8.
A must be
B should be
C can be
D has to be
3. You _____ our report tomorrow.
A must receive
B should receive
C can receive
D will be to receive
4. Let's watch the film about meteorites on Channel 6. It _____ interesting.
A must be
B should be
C could be
D can be
5. I can't find my car keys. I _____ them in the office.
A should leave
B could leave
C must have left
D should have left
6. There is no one by the name Lisa here. You _____.
A could have misdialled
B should have misdialled
C must be misdialled
D must have misdialled
7. I'm worried. He _____ two hours ago. Where can he be?
A must arrive
B should arrive
C must have arrived
D should have arrived
8. He _____ go to France next month.
A should
B must
C can
D will probably

9. I need to see him as soon as possible. _____ come back soon?

- A Should he C Can he
B Must he D Is he likely to

10. I left my bag here just 5 minutes ago. You _____ it!

- A should have seen C were able to see
B must have seen D could see

TEST 7

1. I _____ Tom to help me, but I wanted to do everything myself.

- A was able to ask C should have asked
B could have asked D had to ask

2. He didn't go to the park with us yesterday because he _____ write a report.

- A should C had to
B must D could

3. You _____ the bills 2 weeks ago!

- A must pay C could have paid
B should pay D should have paid

4. I don't know how to help you. Try asking Anton for help. He _____ be able to find a solution.

- A must C might
B has to D should

5. You want to call them now? It's already after midnight! They _____.

- A must sleep C may sleep
B should sleep D must be sleeping

6. You don't look well. You _____ a doctor.

- A are to see C need to see
B could see D should see

7. Whose book is this? – I am not sure. It _____ Anna's.

- A might be C should be
B must be D can be

8. She _____ home yesterday because her little son was sick.

- A could have stayed C must have stayed
B had to stay D should have stayed

9. Though he was ill and weak, he _____ get out of the burning building.
 A could
 B might
 C should
 D was able to
10. You _____ disturb him during his work!
 A could not
 B don't have to
 C must not
 D should not
11. Whose car is this? – It _____ Anton's. I think I saw him driving a red car like this one.
 A might be
 B could be
 C must be
 D should be
12. I don't believe it. It _____ be true.
 A can't
 B mustn't
 C shouldn't
 D may not

TEST 8

Choose proper modals (CAN, CAN'T, COULD, COULDN'T, DIDN'T NEED TO, MUST, MUSTN'T, NEEDN'T)

1. You've got plenty of time. You _____ hurry. 2. There's a knock at the door. I'm expecting Paul. It _____ be him. 3. I can't get my phone to work. It _____ be out of order 4. _____ I ask you a question ? 5. That was excellent work. But I _____ do it without you. 6. She _____ be 35. She looks older than that. 7. I _____ go to work on Saturdays. It's my day off. 8. Tom has given me a letter to post. I _____ forget to post it. 9. Ann stayed in bed this morning because she _____ go to work. 10. He _____ play chess when he was young. 11. You _____ drive a car when you're 18. 12. Jack spends the whole day just walking around. He _____ have a job. 13. When I was in school I _____ do a hand stand, but now I'm too old. I _____ do one anymore. 14. My mother keeps telling me that we _____ wash our hands before we sit down at the dinner table. 15. You _____ forget to turn off the lights when you go to bed. 16. When I was a child I _____ understand adults, now that I'm an adult I _____ understand children. 17. Sally looks sad and worried. She _____ have a problem with something. 18. _____ I see your passport please. 19. He sees very badly, so he _____ wear glasses all the time. 20. I _____ take a taxi because the bus was on time. 21. He owns a very expensive house. He _____ be a rich person. 22. I _____ swim well when I was a child. I even won the school championships. 23. You _____ go to the grocery store. We have some milk in the fridge. 24. I _____ find my keys. I probably left them at my mother's place. 25. You _____ buy the tickets. I got two for free from dad. 26. She _____ speak so rudely to her parents. 27. The teacher always tells us we _____ cheat during a test. 28. I _____ stop laughing. The joke

was so funny. 29. I _____ look at you. You're so dirty. What were you up to? 30. _____ you turn down the volume ? – It's too loud.

TEST 9

Choose proper modals (*MUST, MUSTN'T, DON'T HAVE TO, SHOULD, SHOULDN'T, MIGHT, CAN, CAN'T*)

1. Rose and Ted _____ be good players. They have won hundreds of cups! 2. You _____ pay to use the library. It's free. 3. I'm not sure where my wife is at the moment. She _____ be at her dance class. 4. Jerry _____ be working today. He never works on Sundays. 5. You _____ be 18 to see that film. 6. You _____ hear this story. It's very funny. 7. Dad _____ go and see a doctor. His cough is getting worse all the time. 8. You don't have to shout. I _____ hear you very well. 9. It _____ be him. I saw him a week ago, and he didn't look like that. 10. You look pretty tired. I think you _____ go to bed early tonight. 11. Let me look. I _____ be able to help you. 12. "Children, you _____ cross the street if the lights are red!" 13. You _____ sit so near the TV. It's bad for your eyes. 14. I'm sorry but I _____ give you a lift because my car is broken. 15. I _____ stop and talk to you now. I have to get to the library. 16. You really _____ go to the Louvre if you're in Paris. It's wonderful. 17. You _____ come to the party if you don't feel well. 18. I don't know where Kelly is. She _____ be at her sister's. 19. You have passed all your tests. You _____ be very pleased with yourself. 20. You _____ smoke in your car, especially if there are children sitting in the back. 21. You _____ work this evening. I can do the tasks for you. 22. John doesn't need a calculator. He _____ do sums in his head. 23. Passengers _____ open the door when the train is moving. 24. It _____ rain today. It's getting cloudy already. 25. I _____ pay for the tickets because I got them from Sam for free.

TEST 10

Choose proper modals (*MUST, CAN'T, MAY, MIGHT, COULD, SHOULD, SHOULDN'T*)

1. Sally looks worried. She _____ a problem with something (HAVE). 2. Bob _____ at school because I haven't seen him all day (BE). 3. I _____ you the money. Why didn't you ask me (LEND) 4. Mr Travis hasn't come to work yet. He has never been late for work. He _____ the bus (MISS). 5. She knew everything about our plans. She _____ to our conversation (LISTEN) 6. A: Will you come to my birthday party tomorrow afternoon? B: I'm sorry but I _____ because I have to look after my sister. (COME) 7. Timmy is a very good boy. He isn't naughty, so he _____ that window. Somebody else _____ it (BREAK 2X) 8. The street is wet

this morning. I'm not sure but it _____ last night (RAIN). 9. She _____ like an angel when she was a child (SING) 10. A: I talked to your science teacher yesterday. B: You _____ to her because she wasn't at school yesterday. (TALK) 11. Mrs White bought a new fur coat ! – She _____ the lottery (WIN). 12. He came home alone yesterday. You _____ him do that; he _____ lost. (LET, GET) 13. He read the message but he _____ it (UNDERSTAND) 14. The singer has got a sore throat so she _____ at the concert (SING) 15. It _____ Jack I saw in the park yesterday, but I'm not sure about it (BE). 16. We can't wait any longer. Something _____ at once (DO). 17. Everyone shouted in fear. They _____ very afraid (BE). 18. A: I'm afraid Ted is watching TV again. B: He _____ TV because his room is completely silent and dark. He _____. (WATCH, SLEEP) 19. I can't find my book. I _____ on the bus (LEAVE) 20. She _____ stupid. She teaches maths at the university (BE) 21. She _____ to school. It's Saturday (GO). 22. You were stupid to go skiing here. You _____ a leg (BREAK) 23. He looked so tired when I saw him. He _____ so hard (WORK) 24. Tom _____ this because it is in French and Tom doesn't know French. (WRITE)

TEST 11

1. Why didn't you help him? You ___ have done it.
A) must B) can C) could D) were to E) was able to
2. A: ___ I phone you tonight? B: Yes, you ____ .
A) may / may B) must / might C) could / can't D) shouldn't / shouldn't E) have to / had to
3. But I ___ stay in England for six months, and not for a fortnight as I had planned.
A) had to B) have to C) am able to D) can E) shall have
4. – I ___ draw a circle with a pencil only, and you? – Neither can I.
A) can't B) can C) may D) shan't E) couldn't
5. Last week I ___ go to town on business trip as the Ministry of Education had asked me to come.
A) had to B) might C) should D) could E) was able to
6. If one person is careless with a library book, then it ___ be read by others.
A) can't B) couldn't C) may D) can E) mightn't
7. After a book is written, it passes through the heads of very different workers. Each worker works carefully, for there ___ not be any mistakes.
A) must B) couldn't C) could D) might E) has to
8. He tried, but ___ persuade nobody.
A) could B) couldn't C) can D) might E) won't
9. People who know a foreign language ___ learn a second one easily.
A) may B) should C) mustn't D) can E) needn't
10. ___ I have a word with you, please?
A) may B) had to C) have to D) must E) am able to
11. At first I ___ skate well, now I ____ .
A) couldn't / can B) may / can C) mustn't / can D) should / shouldn't E) must / needn't

12. She said they ___ go to the cinema if they liked.
A) must B) may C) can D) had to E) could
13. – What is your sister doing? – She ___ be watching TV.
A) may B) can't C) needn't D) has to E) could
14. I didn't want to go there but I ____ .
A) must B) might C) shall D) can't E) had to
15. – ___ I go there now? – No, you ____ .
A) can / hadn't to B) am / aren't C) must / needn't D) might / could E) should / will
16. – Where is he? – He ___ be walking in the park.
A) can't B) is able to C) has to D) must E) ought to
17. Visitors ___ stay in the hospital after ten pm.
A) might not B) needn't C) couldn't D) must not E) didn't have to
18. We had an appointment yesterday afternoon but he ___ see me.
A) might not B) cannot C) have to D) mustn't E) wasn't able to
19. I didn't ___ ring her up for she did it herself.
A) had to B) could C) be to D) have to E) must
20. The rain was so sudden that everybody ___ take a shelter.
A) can B) could C) have to D) are to E) had to
21. If you ___ fix a radio, you ___ repair a TV too.
A) can / will be able to B) must / may C) couldn't / can D) need / has to E) may / needn't to
22. – I've examined you very carefully. I think all you ___ is a good rest. – But I'm still feeling sick. Why don't you look at my tongue? – It ___ a rest too.
A) must / may B) might / can C) need / could D) should / have to E) need / needs
23. You ___ do this work yourself, if you try.
A) can B) had to C) must D) was able to E) were to do
24. Guests of the hotel ___ warn the clerk in advance when they leave.
A) can B) may C) must D) is to E) had to
25. My mother ___ neither read nor write after the operation and now I ___ help her.
A) have to / must B) could / have to C) couldn't / had to D) were able / can E) might / need
26. ___ I borrow your text-book? I've left mine at home.
A) am able to B) must C) have to D) need E) may
27. People ___ exercise regularly, otherwise they will get out of shape.
A) must not B) should C) can D) might E) has to
28. "Ma," said a little girl, "Willie wants the biggest piece of cake, and I think I ___ have it, because he was eating cakes two years before I was born."
A) couldn't B) has to C) is to D) should E) had to
29. – I live near my work. – So you ___ go to the office by crowded buses.
A) have to B) are able to C) don't have to D) would have to E) can't
30. – I ___ go to the cinema yesterday. – Why? – Because I ___ complete my work.
A) can't / must B) couldn't / had to C) didn't have to / may D) wasn't to / need E) should / have to
31. The skier broke his leg and ___ compete in the recent Olympic Games.

- A) couldn't B) mustn't C) had to D) can't E) might
32. I ___ not translate this text yesterday. ___ you help me to translate it tonight?
A) could / can B) can / can C) may / may D) had to / could E) can / must
33. Does Larry ___ leave home at 7.30?
A) have to B) must C) has to D) need E) should
34. – ___ any of you speak Italian? – No, but we are learning it and I hope we ___ speak it next year.
A) must / will have to B) may / have got to C) can / shall be able to D) could / could E) might / had to
35. – ___ I take your pen for a moment? – Certainly.
A) must B) may C) might D) should E) will
36. I ___ speak English last year but I ___ do it now.
A) must / can B) could / can C) might / may D) couldn't / can E) might / could
37. Mother, ___ I go for a walk? I've done all my work.
A) have to B) am to C) may D) must E) might
38. I was ill and ___ go to school for some days.
A) can't B) must C) could D) couldn't E) can
39. – ___ we do this work now? – ____ . You can do it tomorrow.
A) Can / Yes, you can B) Must / No, you needn't C) May / Yes, you may D) Could / Yes, you must E) Might / No, you might not
40. “ ___ I do anything for you?”, the secretary asked the stranger.
A) can B) had to C) must D) have to E) am
41. – ___ we finish our work today? – No, you ____ .
A) Can / couldn't B) May / can C) Have to / can D) Must / needn't E) Had / needn't
42. I ___ go to the library for books as I often write compositions at school.
A) can B) could C) may D) might E) have to
43. It ___ rain this afternoon.
A) had to B) may C) is able to D) could E) might
44. ___ the director receive me now?
A) Have to B) Is able C) Can D) Is to E) Has to
45. Who ___ help him at 2 yesterday?
A) have to B) is to C) can D) need E) had to
46. I said that after all that had happened I ___ run away to my aunt's.
A) could B) might C) had to D) need E) was able to
47. – ___ I go to the cinema? – No, you ____ . The film is for grown ups.
A) may / mustn't B) can / needn't C) could / can't D) must / may not E) shall / haven't
48. Teacher: “You ___ ring me up when you ___ my advice.
A) could / need B) may / need C) can / will need D) must / needed E) have to / need
49. “Never put off till tomorrow what you ___ do today.”
A) have to B) must C) might D) can E) should
50. – I ___ understand the rule; ___ I take the examination another time? – Yes, of course.
A) could / can B) may / may C) can't / may D) mustn't / must E) may / can

51. Pupils ___ speak only English at their English lessons.
A) must not B) must C) cannot D) has to E) had to
52. The lecturer mentioned the name of the town several times, but unfortunately I ___ remember it. A) can B) could C) may D) could not E) may not
53. – Must I do this exercise too? – No, you ___. It isn't necessary.
A) can't B) may not C) mustn't D) needn't E) oughtn't to
54. Mother, look, I ___ skate well.
A) can B) may C) must D) have to E) ought to
55. I'm sorry you ___ smoke here.
A) had to B) can't C) could D) must E) have to
56. We ___ protect our nature from pollution.
A) need B) had to C) are to D) may E) must
57. He is very helpless, I ___ help him.
A) need B) might C) have to D) can E) may
58. Excuse me, ___ you tell me the time?
A) may B) must C) might D) can E) are able to
59. My grandfather's ill and I ___ go to see him today, I ___ go with you.
A) can / can't B) have to / can't C) may / have to D) need / must E) be able to / may not
60. The Browns ___ not return on Sunday, as the weather was bad.
A) may B) could C) have to D) must E) can't
61. I looked through this book about 2 hours, but ___ find anything interesting.
A) can't B) couldn't C) had to D) can E) hadn't to
62. You ___ do this for it's necessary.
A) may B) can C) have to D) has E) could
63. You ___ work hard at your English.
A) must B) mustn't C) can't D) has to E) may not
64. We ___ read much in the original if we want to learn a foreign language.
A) had to B) can C) must D) may E) could
65. We ___ do it by midday if we had the instruments.
A) may B) can C) must D) could E) might
66. You ___ get a visa before you go abroad next summer.
A) may B) can C) could D) have to E) will have to
67. If you want to improve your English you ___ work very hard.
A) can B) may C) are able to D) had to E) must
68. You've been traveling all day. You ___ be very tired.
A) must B) can't C) might D) ought to E) shouldn't
69. My eyesight isn't very good. I ___ wear glasses for reading.
A) might B) have to C) can D) may E) could
70. He said that I ___ look around.
A) might B) may C) can D) has to E) is able to
71. He ___ agree with your suggestion.
A) may not B) need C) are able to D) are to E) have to
72. My son fell ill yesterday, I ___ stay at home.

- A) must B) can C) may D) need E) had to
73. I will not read this book, you ___ do it if you want.
A) can B) might C) have to D) can't E) must
74. ___ you show me those black shoes? How much are they?
A) may B) must C) can D) have to E) will have to
75. I ___ leave the party early last night, because I wasn't very well.
A) must B) may C) could D) have to E) had to
76. She ___ lift me up with one hand.
A) may B) need C) can D) to have to E) to be able to
77. You ___ work if you don't want to.
A) must not B) can't C) needn't D) must E) has to
78. You ___ come and have dinner with us some day.
A) was able to B) could C) has to D) is to E) must
79. It was very difficult to hear. I ___ understand what she was saying.
A) can't B) may not C) wasn't able to D) couldn't E) could
80. The teacher told us that we ___ work harder at our English.
A) have B) must C) could D) may E) had to
81. A little girl comes up to her mother and asks if she ___ go to the park with her friend.
A) couldn't B) can't C) must D) may E) has to
82. If you are ill and ___ go to school you ___ learn everything what you have missed.
A) can / must B) can't / must C) may / can D) has to / may E) can't / might
83. The dog had run away and the children ___ find it though they were looking for it the whole day.
A) can B) can't C) could D) may E) could not
84. As Mr. John hadn't got the dictionary at hand, he ___ guess the meaning of the word.
A) should B) can C) has to D) must E) had to
85. Mark Twain ___ easily ___ across the Mississippi River.
A) must / swim B) had to / swam C) may / swim D) would / to swim E) could / swim
86. It was late but the pupils ___ stay at school for an additional lesson.
A) could B) must C) had to D) needed E) might
87. The children have done their homework. I think they ___ have a rest now.
A) may B) might C) are D) could E) will be able to
88. – Shall I retell the text? – ___. You can only translate it.
A) Yes, you will. B) Do, please. C) No, you didn't. D) No, you needn't. E) Yes, you may.
89. Patient: Must I go to the hospital? Doctor: No, you ___. You ___ stay at home.
A) can't / had to B) mustn't / had to C) needn't / may D) are able to / can E) shouldn't / might
90. It ___ rain today. There are so many clouds in the sky.
A) can B) has to C) may D) should E) mustn't
91. I understood that he ___ never ___ back.

A) will / come B) doesn't / came C) won't / home D) would / come E) wouldn't / come

92. My son is ill so I ___ stay at home.

A) mustn't B) has to C) can D) may E) have to

93. Must I do it? No, you ___. It isn't necessary.

A) couldn't B) may not C) needn't D) can't E) shouldn't

94. I feel sick and tired. So I ___ go to school.

A) can B) could C) haven't to D) am not able to E) am able to

95. He was very poor and ___ marry a woman eight years older than himself.

A) must B) could C) needed D) had to E) might

96. Children ___ go to school at the age of 7.

A) can B) must C) may D) has to E) could

97. – ___ I trouble you for a moment? – Yes, certainly. What ___ I do for you?

A) can / might B) may / can C) must / may D) could / may E) can / must

98. He ___ know her address. Ask him.

A) need B) must C) could D) might E) have to

99. You knew he was ill. You ___ have visited him.

A) can B) might C) need D) have to E) may

100. May I take this pen? No, you ___ .

A) can B) may C) mustn't D) need E) haven't to

101. – “What's happened to the dog? It isn't here.” – “Dan ___ have taken it with him.”

A) had to B) was to C) might D) may E) could

102. You ___ give it back to me before you go. A) might B) couldn't C) must D) need E) had to

103. That's a question nobody ___ answer.

A) must not B) were to C) cannot D) might E) can

104. ___ God be with you. A) can B) must C) may D) had to E) is to

105. A fool man ___ ask more questions than a wise man ___ answer.

A) may / can B) can / must C) may / might D) can / might E) must / could.

106. “Does Jack shave?” “No, he's got a beard so he ___ shave.”

A) hasn't to B) hasn't got to C) don't have to D) can't E) will be able to

107. Don't worry. You ___ do it just now. You ___ do it tomorrow.

A) must / can B) should / may C) can / could D) had to / must E) needn't / can

108. I ___ speak English well now but I hope I ___ speak next year.

A) could / can B) can't / shall be able to C) must / shall have to D) may / may E) am able to / shall have to

109. The driver ___ have taken a side road.

A) shall B) need C) may D) have to E) is to

110. He ___ have replaced the tire, it was still quite good.

A) could B) can C) needn't D) had to E) should

111. How ___ I tell her that her life will be ruined from this day on? I think, I can't.

A) must B) need C) may D) shall E) can

112. It was so warm that we ___ wear our coats. It was very pleasant.

- A) couldn't B) didn't have to C) shouldn't D) mightn't E) mustn't
 113. They will get hungry on the train; I think, you ___ give them some sandwiches.
 A) should B) could C) might D) had to E) needn't
 114. You ___ a raincoat. You are wet through.
 A) must have worn B) may wear C) should have worn D) could wear E) needn't have worn
 115. "You ___ choose any present you like, take it, please", said mother.
 A) might B) could C) may D) have to E) are able to
 116. – Have you looked through these newspapers? – No, I haven't. I ___ write an article.
 A) has to B) had to C) mustn't D) can E) might
 117. We didn't go out last night. We ___ to the cinema but we decided to stay at home.
 A) could have gone B) must have gone C) should go D) are to go E) needn't go
 118. I was at home yesterday. You ___ have called and taken the dictionary.
 A) must B) may C) could D) can E) had to
 119. – When I was a child I ___ draw well. – And now? ___ you do it now?
 A) must / may B) could / can C) should / need D) may / could E) ought to / can't
 120. That day as I ___ to be there at 5 sharp, I ___ to take a taxi.
 A) am / had to B) is / may C) was / had to D) were / can E) were / had to
 121. You ___ read this book: you are grown up.
 A) may B) might C) has to D) can't E) may not
 122. I ___ come to see you tonight as I ___ answer many questions.
 A) can / may B) can't / have to C) can't / can not D) must / had to E) may / may not
 123. Last night the plane ___ land because of the sudden change of the wind.
 A) must B) may C) has to D) had to E) can
 124. ___ he speak French as English last year?
 A) can B) may C) had to D) can't E) could
 125. She said that he ___ take her dictionary.
 A) may B) can C) is allowed D) is able E) might
 126. As my sister was taking an examination I ___ look after her baby yesterday.
 A) could B) had to C) must D) was able to E) should
 127. "He ___ in the house now," thinks the girl.
 A) could B) may be C) might be D) had to be E) will be
 128. Your brother is ill, so he ___ go out for a walk.
 A) can B) could C) may D) might E) must not
 129. It ___ rain today, we ___ see clouds in the sky.
 A) has to / can B) must / have to C) could / can't D) may / can E) might / must
 130. Charles Dickens ___ go to school at an early age, as he ___ help his family.
 A) should / would B) couldn't / had to C) must / couldn't D) might / should E) had not to / would
 131. They ___ tell the truth, but they ____ .
 A) had to / can't B) have to / couldn't C) must / can't D) are to / couldn't E) may / had to

132. I have very little time and I ___ take a taxi.
A) may B) could C) should D) have to E) have
133. You ___ this. Why didn't you use a chance?
A) can do B) could have done C) must do D) may do E) need do
134. I ___ send him a letter yesterday.
A) am B) can C) may D) had to E) should
135. She told him he ___ go home.
A) may B) can C) ought D) might E) have to
136. No matter how she ___ try the door ___ open.
A) can / should B) could / must C) should / will D) might / wouldn't E) must / ought to
137. ___ I take your book ? I ___ write many exercises tomorrow.
A) must / must B) should / have to C) may / shall have to D) might / had to E) can / would
138. She ___ get up and she ___ stay in bed as she is seriously ill.
A) must / has to B) can't / has to C) should / is to D) may / must E) is able / shall
139. My cousin ___ read and write when he was five.
A) could B) may C) have to D) must E) can
140. We ___ to meet at the theatre entrance at a quarter to eight yesterday.
A) are B) must C) have D) were E) couldn't
141. They ___ do this the day after tomorrow. Now they are very busy.
A) may B) can C) must D) will be able to E) were able to
142. I ___ write to Ann. I haven't written to her for ages.
A) can B) must C) had to D) could E) may
143. This work ___ be done at once.
A) can B) must C) ought D) should E) may
144. The teacher said they ___ all go home.
A) may B) have to C) might D) can E) be able to
145. – How ___ I get to the nearest bus stop? – You ___ go straight and then turn to the left.
A) must / can B) can / must C) should / may D) may / have to E) could / might
146. Oh, you are seriously ill. I think you ___ consult a doctor and if he tells you to keep to bed you ___ do.
A) may / might B) must / can't C) should / must D) have to / couldn't E) has to / may
147. Tom ___ pass his exam in Literature and now he is working hard as he ___ take it again.
A) can't / was able B) must / had to C) may / could D) couldn't / has to E) can't / had to
148. ___ I come in? No, you ___ I am very busy now. I ___ write a report.
A) can / can / must B) must / may not / had to C) may / can't / must D) may / may not / can E) must / mustn't / may
149. – ___ I smoke here? – No, you ___ .
A) can / may B) may / mustn't C) can / should D) can / can't E) may / need
150. You ___ break the body but you ___ break the spirit.

- A) may / can't B) could / can't C) must / must D) can / might not E) may / may
 151. He ___ tell you how glad he is.
 A) was able to B) couldn't C) can't D) had to E) have
 152. He said that I ___ telephone him any time I liked.
 A) can B) will C) might D) have to E) will have to
 153. I have a terrible headache. I ___ do anything.
 A) could B) can C) should D) can't E) might
 154. – ___ your son speak English? –
 No, but he ___ when he was a schoolboy.
 A) has to / must B) could / may C) might / can D) can / could E) may / must
 155. Find the synonym of the modal verb “must”.
 A) I might be wrong. B) We may go there. C) He needs a dictionary. D) You can say anything. E) He was to go to the south.
 156. You ___ easily find the newspaper now where his article was printed.
 A) might B) need C) couldn't D) had to E) can
 157. He said that his father was ill and they ___ go to see the doctor yesterday.
 A) can B) had to C) are able D) can't E) may
 158. Sorry, I ___ go with you. I ___ finish my work.
 A) may not / must B) couldn't / have to C) mustn't / can D) can't / must E) am / could
 159. Last year in April I ___ use my umbrella more often than in May.
 A) must B) can C) were able D) had to E) may
 160. “ ___ I have another cup of tea?”
 A) must B) might C) may D) would E) need
 161. – I wonder where the chief is. – He ___ be in his office. I've seen him this morning.
 A) is able to B) should C) have to D) must E) had to
 162. “I ___ go, Padre, the students will be waiting for me.”
 A) is to B) can C) be able D) must E) may

TEST 12

- 1. У нас достатньо їжі вдома, отже, нам немає необхідності йти в магазин.**
 a) We have enough food at home, so we shouldn't to go shopping today.
 b) We have enough food at home, so we needn't go shopping today.
 c) We have enough food at home, so we couldn't have gone shopping today.
- 2. Вона шукає парасольку, яку, можливо, забула в магазині.**
 a) She was looking for her umbrella which she must to have left in the shop.
 b) She looked for her umbrella which she might leave in the shop.
 c) She is looking for her umbrella which she might have left in the shop.
- 3. Напевно, він уже пішов додому, ми не можемо його ніде знайти.**
 a) He may to have gone home, we can't find him anywhere.

- b) He has to go home, we can't find him anywhere.
- c) He must have gone home, we can't find him anywhere.

4. Сильно застудившись, він був змушений пропустити декілька уроків.

- a) Having caught a bad cold, he had to miss a few lessons.
- b) Having caught a bad cold, he should have missed a few lessons.
- c) Having caught a bad cold, he was to miss a few lessons.

5. З твого боку було нерозумно кататися на лижах там – ти ж міг зламати ногу.

- a) You were stupid to go skiing there – you may have broken your leg.
- b) You were stupid to go skiing there – you had to break your leg.
- c) You were stupid to go skiing there – you could have broken your leg.

6. Запізнившись на поїзд, він був змушений послати телеграму друзям, які чекали його.

- a) Having missed the train, he should have sent a telegram to his friends who were waiting for him.
- b) Having missed the train, he could have sent a telegram to his friends who were waiting for him.
- c) Having missed the train, he had to send a telegram to his friends who were waiting for him.

7. Нам слід було прийти сюди раніше: поїзд переповнений.

- a) We could have got here earlier: the train is packed.
- b) We need to have got here earlier: the train is packed.
- c) We ought to have got here earlier: the train is packed.

8. Вона, напевно, звикла до їхніх звичаїв і традицій.

- a) She could have got used to their customs and traditions.
- b) She must have got used to their customs and traditions.
- c) She must to get used to their customs and traditions.

9. Коли йому назвали вартість поїздки, він зрозумів, що не може дозволити собі цю подорож.

- a) When told the fare, he realized he couldn't afford the tour.
- b) When told the fare, he realized he shouldn't afford the tour.
- c) When told the fare, he realized he wasn't afford the tour.

10. Туристи, напевно, оглядають місто з самого ранку.

- a) The tourists must have been doing the sights of the city since early morning.
- b) The tourists could have been doing the sights of the city since early morning.
- c) The tourists may have been doing the sights of the city since early morning.

11. Вона, напевно, страждає від головного болю після безсонної ночі.

- a) She can be suffering from a headache after a sleepless night.
- b) She was to suffer from a headache after a sleepless night.
- c) She must be suffering from a headache after a sleepless night.

12. Він, напевно, не зрозумів хлопчика.

- a) He must have misunderstood the boy.
- b) He must have misunderstanding the boy.
- c) He could have misunderstood the boy.

13. Вам не доведеться залишатися тут зі мною, якщо це буде вам незручно.

- a) You have not to stay in here with me if it bothers you.
- b) You will not have to stay in here with me if it bothers you.
- c) You could not stay in here with me if it bothers you.

14. Невже її забрали до лікарні?

- a) Could she have been taking to hospital?
- b) Must she have been taken to hospital?
- c) Could she have been taken to hospital?

15. Тобі, можливо, доведеться їхати туди на таксі. Так, мабуть, буде швидше.

- a) You should have to go there by taxi. It ought to be much quicker.
- b) You may have to go there by taxi. It ought to be much quicker.
- c) You may have to go there by taxi. It must to be much quicker.

16. Дарма ти прийшов. Збори перенесено.

- a) You needn't have come. The meeting is cancelled.
- b) You need have not come. The meeting is cancelled.
- c) You needn't come. The meeting is cancelled.

17. Він мав приїхати цим поїздом. Невже він запізнився?

- a) He was to come by this train. Could he have missed it?
- b) He was to have come by this train. Could he have missed it?
- c) He was to come by this train. Could he miss it?

18. Ви, напевно, чули його ім'я.

- a) You should have heard his name.
- b) You might have heard his name.
- c) You must have heard his name.

19. Можливо, вони були на вечірці, але я їх не бачив.

- a) They could have been at the party, but I didn't see them.
- b) They must be at the party, but I didn't see them.

c) They may have been at the party, but I didn't see them.

20. Дарма ви прийшли. Ви могли зателефонувати.

- a) You needn't have come. You could ring me up.
- b) You didn't have to come. You could ring me up.
- c) You needn't come. You could ring me up.

21. Його слід було запросити також. Він образився.

- a) You should invite him too. He got offended.
- b) You ought to invite him too. He got offended.
- c) You ought to have invited him too. He got offended.

22. Коли я прокинувся сьогодні вранці, світло горіло. Напевно, я забув його погасити.

- a) When I woke up this morning, the light was on. I must forget to turn it off.
- b) When I woke up this morning, the light was on. I must have forgotten to turn it off.
- c) When I woke up this morning, the light was on. I must have forget to turn it off.

23. Теда не було вчора на роботі. Напевно, він захворів.

- a) Ted wasn't at work yesterday. He must fall ill.
- b) Ted wasn't at work yesterday. He must be falling ill.
- c) Ted wasn't at work yesterday. He must have fallen ill.

24. Я не можу знайти своєї парасольки. Напевно, я залишила її у ресторані учора ввечері.

- a) I can't find my umbrella. I may have left it in the restaurant last night.
- b) I can't find my umbrella. I must have left it in the restaurant last night.
- c) I can't find my umbrella. I can have left it in the restaurant last night.

25. Вона знала все про наші плани. Напевно, вона підслухала нашу розмову.

- a) She knew everything about our plans. She must listen to our conversation.
- b) She knew everything about our plans. She must have listened to our conversation.
- c) She knew everything about our plans. She must be listening to our conversation.

26. Цікаво, чому Том не відчинив двері. – Можливо, він не чув дзвінка.

- a) I wonder why Tom hadn't answered the doorbell. – He may not to have heard the bell.
- b) I wonder why Tom hadn't answered the doorbell. – He must not have heard the bell.

- c) I wonder why Tom hadn't answered the doorbell. – He may not have heard the bell.

27. Не може бути, щоб вас послали до мене. Я не маю до цього ніякого відношення.

- a) You can't be sent to me. I have nothing to do with this.
b) You can't have been sent to me. I have nothing to do with this.
c) You couldn't be sent to me. I have nothing to do with this.

28. Невже вони чекали на нас весь день?

- a) Can they have been waiting for us the whole day?
b) Can they be waiting for us the whole day?
c) Could they be waiting for us the whole day?

29. Ти не був дуже зайнятий. Ти міг би допомогти нам.

- a) You weren't all that busy. You might have helped us.
b) You weren't all that busy. You might helped us.
c) You wasn't all that busy. You might have helped us.

30. Я не бачив Джима, але я знав, що він, напевно, чекає на мене десь тут.

- a) I didn't see Jim, but I knew that he must wait for me somewhere here.
b) I didn't see Jim, but I knew that he must be waiting for me somewhere here.
c) I didn't see Jim, but I knew that he must have waited for me somewhere here.

31. Те, що вона зробила, так нерозумно, що нам немає потреби обговорювати це.

- a) What she did is so silly, that we must not discuss it.
b) What she did is so silly, that we may not discuss it.
c) What she did is so silly, that we needn't discuss it.

32. Він міг би зробити це минулого тижня. Він не був дуже зайнятий.

- a) He can have done it last week. He wasn't particularly busy.
b) He could have done it last week. He wasn't particularly busy.
c) He could do it last week. He wasn't particularly busy.

33. Можливо, він зараз у готелі і чекає на нас.

- a) He may be in the hotel waiting for us.
b) He may have been in the hotel waiting for us.
c) He must be in the hotel waiting for us.

34. Він, напевно, ніколи раніше не мав так багато грошей.

- a) He must never have so much money at his disposal.
b) He must have never had so much money at his disposal.
c) He may never have so much money at his disposal.

35. Я прошу вибачення. Мені не слід було цього робити.

- a) I'm sorry. I shouldn't have done it.
- b) I'm sorry. I shouldn't do it.
- c) I'm sorry. I shouldn't to have done it.

36.Йому не довелось жити в Лондоні влітку.

- a) He hadn't to live in London in summer.
- b) He wasn't to live in London in summer.
- c) He didn't have to live in London in summer.

37. Невже він бачив їх?

- a) Could he see them?
- b) Can he see them?
- c) Can he have seen them?

38. Вони, можливо, подумали, що ми не приїдемо в такий дощ.

- a) They may think that we won't come in this rain.
- b) They may have thought that we won't come in this rain.
- c) They must have thought that we won't come in this rain.

39. Міллі бачила їх. Вона, напевно, сказала вам про це.

- a) Milly saw them. She could have told you about it.
- b) Milly saw them. She must tell you about it.
- c) Milly saw them. She must have told you about it.

40. Вам слід було раніше згадати про це.

- a) You should have remembered about it earlier.
- b) You must have remembered about it earlier.
- c) You could have remembered about it earlier.

41. Він, напевно, не зміг передати їм наше повідомлення, і вони, можливо, чекають на нас.

- a) He must be unable to give them our message and they may be waiting for us.
- b) He must have been unable to give them our message and they may waiting for us.
- c) He must have been unable to give them our message and they may be waiting for us.

42.Не може бути, щоб він згубив ключ. Він, напевно, залишив його в кишені пальта.

- a) He cannot have lost his key. He must have left it in the pocket of his coat.
- b) He cannot have lost his key. He must leave it in the pocket of his coat.
- c) He must have lost his key. He may have left it in the pocket of his coat.

43. Вибачте за запізнення. Ви довго мушили чекати?

- a) I'm sorry I'm late. Had you to wait long?
- b) I'm sorry I'm late. Had you to be waiting long?
- c) I'm sorry I'm late. Did you have to wait long?

44. Вам не треба було приходити. Ми могли б закінчити це без вас.

- a) You shouldn't have come. We could have finished it without you.
- b) You needn't come. We could have finished it without you.
- c) You needn't have come. We could have finished it without you.

45. Невже вона зробила таку дурницю?

- a) Could she have been so foolish?
- b) May she have been so foolish?
- c) Could she be so foolish?

46. Ми могли обідати з Грінами о шостій.

- a) We may dine with the Greens at six.
- b) We could dine with the Greens at six.
- c) We were to dine with the Greens at six.

47. Я згоден, можливо, було помилкою дозволити Пітеру поїхати.

- a) I agree it must have been a mistake to let Peter go.
- b) I agree it could be a mistake to let Peter go.
- c) I agree it may have been a mistake to let Peter go.

48. Один із гостей сів біля мене. Мені не треба було говорити хто він.

- a) One of the guests sat down beside me. I didn't have to be told who it was.
- b) One of the guests sat down beside me. I hadn't to be told who it was.
- c) One of the guests sat down beside me. I mustn't to be told who it was.

49. Невже зараз тільки шоста година?

- a) May it be only six o'clock?
- b) Can it be only six o'clock?
- c) Must it be only six o'clock?

50. Я, можливо, не згадав про це у своїх листах.

- a) I may not have mentioned it in my letters.
- b) I didn't have to mention it in my letters.
- c) I may not mention it in my letters.

51. У нього, напевно, досі просто не знайшлося часу для вас.

- a) He mustn't have had time for you so far.
- b) He probably hasn't had time for you so far.
- c) He mustn't have time for you so far.

52. Вам слід знайти спеціаліста, який би займався цією проблемою.

- a) You ought to find a specialist who could deal with the problem.
- b) You should to find a specialist who could deal with the problem.
- c) You should have found a specialist who could deal with the problem.

53. Він, можливо, шукає собі кращу роботу.

- a) He is sure to look for a better job.
- b) He should be looking for a better job.
- c) He may be looking for a better job.

54. Вчитель, напевно, помилково не назвав твого прізвища.

- a) The teacher must have omitted your name by mistake.
- b) The teacher should have omitted your name by mistake.
- c) The teacher may have omitted your name by mistake.

55. Ми musiли зігнути квітку, щоб покласти її у коробку.

- a) We must bend the flower to get it into the box.
- b) We had to bend the flower to get it into the box.
- c) We should bend the flower to get it into the box.

56. Я сказав щось таке, що мені не слід було говорити?

- a) Have I said anything I mustn't have?
- b) Have I said anything I shouldn't have?
- c) Have I said anything I oughtn't have?

57. Не побачивши ні свого батька, ні хлопчика, Меггі подумала, що вони, можливо, переставляють книжки на полицях.

- a) Not seeing either her father or the boy, Meggie thought they might be rearranging some of the books on the shelves.
- b) Not seeing either her father or the boy, Meggie thought they must be rearranging some of the books on the shelves.
- c) Not seeing either her father or the boy, Meggie thought they should be rearranging some of the books on the shelves.

58. Ти, напевно, забув про лист.

- a) You should forget the letter.
- b) You could forget the letter.
- c) You must have forgotten the letter.

59. Він мусив підсунутися ближче, щоб почути її.

- a) He had to move closer to hear her.
- b) He was to move closer to hear her.
- c) He should move closer to hear her.

- 60. Він, напевно, забув, як мене звуть.**
- a) He must have forgotten my name.
 - b) He may have forgotten my name.
 - c) He can have forgotten my name.
- 61. О сьомій годині ми мали обідати у Гринів.**
- a) We could dine with the Greens at seven.
 - b) We must dine with the Greens at seven.
 - c) We were to dine with the Greens at seven.
- 62. Аня – моя сестра. – Мені слід було здогадатися. Ви дуже схожі на неї.**
- a) Ann is my sister. – I should guess. You take after her.
 - b) Ann is my sister. – I ought to have guessed. You take after her.
 - c) Ann is my sister. – I ought to guess. You take after her.
- 63. Він добре знав, що хоче сказати, і йому не треба було підбирати слів.**
- a) He was well aware of what he wanted to say and he didn't need to search for words.
 - b) He was well aware of what he wanted to say and he needn't search for words.
 - c) He was well aware of what he wanted to say and he didn't have to search for words.
- 64. Мені піти і з'ясувати, чи виконав він роботу? Він мав закінчити її вчора.**
- a) Must I go and find out if he has done the work? He was to finish it yesterday.
 - b) Must I go and find out if he has done the work? He had to finish it yesterday.
 - c) Shall I go and find out if he has done the work? He was to finish it yesterday.
- 65. Невже він забув замовити кімнати для нас в готелі?**
- a) Could he forget to book rooms for us at the hotel?
 - b) Can he have forgotten to book rooms for us at the hotel?
 - c) Did he forget to book rooms for us at the hotel?
- 66. Мені не довелося нічого купувати, оскільки мій чоловік не обідав удома того дня.**
- a) I didn't have to do any shopping as my husband was dining out that day.
 - b) I needn't do any shopping as my husband was dining out that day.
 - c) I hadn't to do any shopping as my husband was dining out that day.
- 67. Усе владналося. Я не мушу їхати до Лондона зараз.**
- a) Everything is settled. I have not to go to London now.
 - b) Everything is settled. I don't have to go to London now.
 - c) Everything is settled. I shouldn't go to London now.

68. Учора ввечері я бачив його дружину. Її можна було прийняти за француженку.

- a) Last night I saw his wife. She must be taken for a French woman.
- b) Last night I saw his wife. She may be taken for a French woman.
- c) Last night I saw his wife. She might have been taken for a French woman.

69. Вам не треба було замовляти номер у готелі. У нас є вільна спальня.

- a) You needn't have booked a room in the hotel. We have a spare bedroom.
- b) You needn't book a room in the hotel. We have a spare bedroom.
- c) You mustn't have booked a room in the hotel. We have a spare bedroom.

70. Вона ніяк не хотіла пояснити, що сталося.

- a) She couldn't explain what was wrong.
- b) She wouldn't explain what was wrong.
- c) She wasn't to explain what was wrong.

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